

**DRAFT: 1/31/2007, NY State Early Detection Invasive Plants by Region. REGION: CRISP**



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**New York State Early Detection Invasive Plants by Region  
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*Each plant on this Master List is listed on formal or informal lists from one or more of the following organizations:*

*In New York:*

*Albany Pine Bush  
Adirondack Park Invasive Plant Program (APIPP)  
Lake George Land Conservancy  
Long Island Invasive Species Management Area (LIISMA)  
New York City Parks  
New York Flora Association (NYFA)  
Tompkins County (Cornell Plantations)*

*Outside of New York:*

*Connecticut Noxious Weeds  
Invasive Plant Atlas of New England (IPANE)  
Massachusetts's Department of Agricultural Resources  
Midwest Invasive Plant Network (includes Ontario, Canada)  
New Hampshire Invasive Species Committee  
New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection  
Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources  
U.S. Federal Noxious Weeds (Northeast plants only)  
Vermont Invasive Exotic Plant Committee*

Locational Data Sources:

The New York Flora Atlas (<http://atlas.nyflora.org/>)  
Brooklyn Botanical Garden New York Metropolitan Flora Project (<http://nymf.bbg.org/contents.asp>)  
USDA Plants Database (<http://plants.usda.gov/>)  
& Regional Experts

*Please submit invasive plant voucher specimens!  
Directions on back cover.*

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*AR: "Approaching Region". Available data indicate that these plants are not present in this region, however, they are known to occur in adjacent Regions or in an adjacent State.*

*Scientific Name*

*Preferred Common Name (Other Names)*

Aira caryophyllea	Silver Hairgrass
Ampelopsis brevipedunculata	Porcelain Berry (Amur Pepper-vine)
Arthraxon hispidus	Small Carpgrass (Hairy Joint Grass, Jointhead)
Avena sterilis	Animated Oat
Butomus umbellatus	Flowering-rush
Cardamine hirsuta	Hairy Bitter-cress
Cardamine impatiens	Narrowleaf Bittercress (Bushy Rock-cress)
Carduus nutans	Musk Thistle; Nodding Thistle
Cirsium palustre	Marsh Thistle (European Marsh Thistle)
Clematis terniflora	Japanese Virgin's-bower (Sweet Autumn Clematis, Yam-leaf clematis)
Cytisus scoparius	Scotch Broom
Dioscorea oppositifolia (Syn.: Dioscorea batatas)	Chinese Yam (Air Potato)
Dipsacus laciniatus	Cut-leaf Teasel
Duchesnea indica	Indian Mock-strawberry (Indian Strawberry)
Eichhornia crassipes	Common Water-hyacinth (Water Hyacinth)
Elsholtzia ciliata	Crested Elsholtzia (Crested Late-summer Mint)
Euonymus alatus	Winged Burning Bush (Burning Bush, Winged Euonymus, Winged
Euonymus hamiltonianus	Hamilton's Spindle-tree
Euphorbia lathyris	Caper Spurge (Mole Plant)
Froelichia gracilis	Slender Cottonweed (Slender Snake Cotton)
Galega officinalis	Professor-weed (Goat's-rue )
Glaucium flavum	Yellow Horn Poppy (Sea or horned poppy)
Glossostigma diandrum	Mudmat
Hedera helix	English Ivy
Heracleum mantegazzianum	Giant Hogweed
Hydrilla verticillata	Hydrilla; Water-thyme; Florida Elodea
Hydrocharis morsus-ranae	Common Frogbit (European Frog-bit)
Koeleria paniculata	Golden-rain Tree
Lepidium latifolium	Broad-leaf Pepper-grass (Tall Pepperweed, Perennial Pepperweed)
Lespedeza cuneata	Chinese Lespedeza (Chinese Bush-clover, Sericea Lespedeza)
Ligustrum obtusifolium	Border Privet
Ligustrum ovalifolium	California Privet
Lobelia chinensis	Chinese Lobelia
Ludwigia peploides	Floating Primrose Willow
Luzula luzuloides	Forest Woodrush (Oakforest Woodrush)
Lycopus europaeus	European Bugleweed (European Water Horehound)
Miscanthus sacchariflorus	Japanese Silver Grass (Plume Grass, Amur Silvergrass)
Miscanthus sinensis	Chinese Silver Grass (Eulalia)
Myriophyllum aquaticum	Parrot-feather (Water-feather, Brazilian Water-milfoil)
Myriophyllum spicatum	Eurasian Water-milfoil (European Water-milfoil, Spike Water-milfoil)
Nasturtium microphyllum (Syn: Rorippa microphylla)	Onerow Yellowcress
Onopordum acanthium	Scotch Cotton-thistle (Scotch Thistle)
Ornithogalum nutans	Drooping Star-of-Bethlehem
Persicaria perfoliata (formerly: Polygonum perfoliatum)	Mile-a-minute Weed (Mile-a-minute Vine, Asiatic Tearthum)
Phellodendron amurense	Amur Corktree
Phellodendron japonicum	Japanese Corktree
Pistia stratiotes	Water Lettuce
Prunus padus	European Bird Cherry
Pueraria montana var. lobata	Kudzu
Pyrus calleryana	Bradford Pear
Quercus acutissima	Sawtooth Oak
Rhodotypos scandens	Black Jetbead (Jetbead)
Rorippa amphibia	Great Yellowcress (Water Yellowcress)
Rosa rugosa	Rugosa Rose (Japanese Rose)
Senecio jacobaea	Tansy-ragwort (Stinking Willie)
Silphium perfoliatum	Cup-plant (Indian Cup-plant)
Silybum marianum	Blessed Milkthistle (St. Mary's Thistle, Milk Thistle)
Solanum viarum	Tropical Soda Apple
Sorghum bicolor	Broom-corn (Shattercane)
Trapa natans	Water Chestnut
Veronica beccabunga	European Speedwell
Wisteria floribunda	Japanese Wisteria (Wisteria)

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**ED: Early Detection Species** - Available data indicate there are 1, 2 or 3 locations for each of these plants in this Region.

### *Scientific Name*

### *Preferred Common Name (Other Names)*

Cynanchum rossicum (Syn: Vincetoxicum rossicum)	European Swallow-wort (Pale Swallow-wort, Dog-strangling Vine)
Egeria densa	Brazilian Water-weed (Brazilian eloda)
Frangula alnus (Syn.: Rhamnus frangula)	Glossy Buckthorn (European Buckthorn)

**PE: Presence Established** – Available data indicate there are 4 or more locations of these plants in this region.

### *Scientific Name*

### *Preferred Common Name (Other Names)*

Abutilon theophrasti	Velvet-leaf
Acer ginnala	Amur Maple
Acer platanoides	Norway Maple
Acer pseudoplatanus	Sycamore Maple
Aegopodium podagraria	Bishop's Goutweed (Goutweed, Bishop Weed)
Ailanthus altissima	Tree-of-heaven
Akebia quinata	Five-leaf Akebia (Chocolate vine)
Alliaria petiolata	Garlic Mustard
Allium vineale	Wild Garlic (Field Garlic)
Alnus glutinosa	European Alder (Black Alder)
Anthriscus sylvestris	Wild Chervil
Artemisia vulgaris	Mugwort (Common Wormwood)
Berberis thunbergii	Japanese Barberry
Berberis vulgaris	Common Barberry (European Barberry)
Bromus tectorum	Cheatgrass (Drooping Brome-grass)
Broussonetia papyrifera	Paper-mulberry
Buddleja davidii	Orange-eye Butterfly-bush
Cabomba caroliniana	Carolina Fanwort
Callitriche stagnalis	Pond Water-starwort (Water Chickweed)
Celastrus orbiculata	Oriental Bittersweet (Asian or Asiatic Bittersweet)
Centaurea jacea	Brown Starthistle
Centaurea nigrescens	Short-fringe Starthistle
Centaurea solstitialis	Yellow Star-thistle
Centaurea stoebe (Syn: Centaurea maculo, Centaurea)	Spotted Starthistle (Spotted Knapweed)
Chelidonium majus	Greater Celadine (Celandine)
Cichorium intybus	Chicory
Cirsium arvense	Creeping Thistle (Canada Thistle)
Cirsium vulgare	Bull Thistle
Conium maculatum	Poison-hemlock
Coronilla varia (Syn.: Securigera varia)	Common Crown-vetch (Crownvetch)
Crataegus monogyna	Hawthorn (English Hawthorn)
Cynanchum louiseae (formerly: Vincetoxicum nigrum)	Black Swallow-wort (Louise's Swallow-wort, Dog-strangling Vine)
Datura stramonium	Jimsonweed
Daucus carota	Wild Carrot (Queen Anne's Lace)
Digitalis grandiflora (D. pupurea)	Yellow Foxglove (Foxglove)
Digitalis lanata	Grecian Foxglove
Dipsacus fullonum (subsp. Sylvestris??)	Fuller's Teasel (Common Teasel, Wild Teasel)
Echinops sphaerocephalus	Great Globethistle (Blue Globethistle)
Elaeagnus angustifolia	Russian Olive
Elaeagnus umbellata	Autumn Olive
Epilobium hirsutum	Codlins And Cream (Willow-herb, Hairy Willow-herb, Fireweed)
Euonymus europaeus	European Spindle-tree (Spindle-tree)
Euphorbia cyparissias	Cypress Spurge
Euphorbia esula	Leafy Spurge (Wolf's Milk)
Fallopia japonica (Syn: Polygonum cuspidatum)	Japanese Knotweed (Japanese Bamboo, Japanese Arrowroot)
Fallopia sachalinensis (Syn: Polygonum sachalinense)	Giant Knotweed (Sachaline Knotweed)
Festuca filiformis	Hair Fescue (Fineleaf Sheep Fescue)
Filipendula ulmaria	Queen-of-the-meadow
Glechoma hederacea	Ground Ivy (Gill-over-the-ground)
Hemerocallis fulva	Orange Daylily (Tawny Daylily)
Hesperis matronalis	Dame's Rocket
Humulus japonicus	Japanese Hops
Hylotelephium telephium (Syn: Sedum telephium)	Garden Stonecrop (Live Forever)
Hypericum perforatum	Common St. Johnswort

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## PE (cont'd):

<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i>	Policemen's Helmet (Ornamental Jewelweed, Himalayan Balsam, Purple
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris (Water-flag)
<i>Kochia scoparia</i> (now or was <i>Bassia</i> ??)	Mexican Summer-cyprus (Common Kochia)
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i>	Common Pepperweed
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	European Privet
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Dalmation Toadflax
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera maackii</i>	Amur Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	Morrow Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera tatarica</i>	Tartarian Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera x bella</i>	Fly Honeysuckle
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i>	European Fly-honeysuckle (Dwarf Honeysuckle)
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping Jennie (Moneywort)
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Garden Loosestrife (Yellow Garden Loosestrife)
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple Loosestrife
<i>Malus baccata</i> and hybrids	Siberian Crabapple
<i>Marsilea quadrifolia</i>	European Water Fern (European Waterclove)
<i>Melilotus albus</i> (syn.: <i>Melilotus officinalis</i> )	White Sweetclover
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	Yellow Sweetclover
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese Stiltgrass (Nepalese Browntop)
<i>Morus alba</i>	White Mulberry
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	True Forget-me-not
<i>Najas minor</i>	Bittle Naiad (Brittle Water-nymph, Lesser Naiad)
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i> (Syn: <i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i> )	Watercress
<i>Nelumbo lutea</i>	American Lotus (American Water Lotus)
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i>	Yellow Floating-heart
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	Common Star-of-Bethlehem
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip
<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Royal Paulownia (Princess Tree, Empress Tree)
<i>Perilla frutescens</i> var. <i>frutescens</i>	Beefsteak Plant
<i>Phragmites australis</i> ssp. <i>australis</i>	Common Reed
<i>Picea abies</i>	Norway Spruce
<i>Pilosella caespitosa</i> (Syn: <i>Hieracium caespitosum</i> )	Field Hawkweed
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada Bluegrass
<i>Populus alba</i>	White Poplar
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curly Pondweed (Crisped Pondweed)
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Sweet Cherry
<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	Sour Red Cherry
<i>Ranunculus ficaria</i>	Fig Buttercup
<i>Ranunculus repens</i>	Creeping Buttercup
<i>Rhamnus cathartica</i>	Common Buckthorn
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Rosa canina</i>	Dog Rose
<i>Rosa eglanteria</i>	Sweet Briar
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rambler Rose (Multiflora Rose)
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Cutleaf Blackberry (Evergreen Blackberry)
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wineberry (Japanese Wineberry, Wine Raspberry)
<i>Rumex acetosella</i> ssp. <i>pyrenaicus</i>	Sheep Sorrel
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow (Brittle Willow)
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Basket Willow (Purpleosier Willow)
<i>Salix x pendulina</i>	Wisconsin Weeping Willow
<i>Sedum sarmentosum</i>	Stringy Stonecrop
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Climbing Nightshade (Bittersweet Nightshade)
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Field Sowthistle (Perennial Sowthistle)
<i>Sorbaria sorbifolia</i>	False Spiraea
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson Grass
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese Spiraea (Japanese Meadowsweet)
<i>Torilis japonica</i> (Syn.: <i>Torilis arvensis</i> )	Erect Hedge-parsley (Japanese Hedge-parsley)
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's Foot
<i>Typha x glauca</i>	Blue Cat-tail (Hybrid Cat-tail)
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian Elm
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian (Garden Heliotrope)
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein (Common mullein)
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Gypsy-weed (Common Speedwell)
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Common Periwinkle
<i>Wisteria sinensis</i>	Chinese Wisteria

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*NA: Not Applicable – Available data indicate these plants are not present in this region.*

*Scientific Name*

*Preferred Common Name (Other Names)*

Actinidia arguta	Hardy Kiwi (Hardy Kiwifruit)
Ageratina adenophora	Crofton Weed
Alectra fluminensis	Alectra
Alternanthera sessilis	Sessile Joyweed
Asphodelus fistulosus	Onion Weed
Azolla pinnata	Feathered Mosquito Fern
Caragana arborescens	Siberian Peashrub
Carex kobomugi	Japanese Sedge; Asiatic Sand Sedge
Carthamus oxyacantha	Wild Safflower (Jeweled Distaff Thistle)
Commelina benghalensis	Benghal Dayflower
Crupina vulgaris	Common Crupina
Digitaria velutina	Velvet Fingergrass
Eichhornia azurea	Anchored water hyacinth
Emex australis	Three-cornered Jack
Emex spinosa	Devil's Thorn
Geranium thunbergii	Thunberg's Geranium
Glyceria maxima	Reed Mannagrass (Tall mannagrass)
Houttuynia cordata	Chameleon Plant
Hygrophila polysperma	Miramar Weed
Imperata brasiliensis	Brazilian Satintail
Imperata cylindrica	Cogongrass
Inula britannica	British Yellow-head
Ipomoea aquatica	Chinese Waterspinach
Ischaemum rugosum	Murain-grass
Ligustrum sinense	Chinese Privet
Limnophila sessiliflora	Ambulia
Lycium ferrocissimum	African Boxthorn
Melaleuca quinquenervia	Melaleuca
Melastoma malabathricum	Malabar Melastome
Mikania micrantha	Mile-a-minute
Mimosa diplotricha	Giant False Sensitive Plant
Monochoria vaginalis	Pickereel Weed
Nassella trichotoma	Serrated Tussock
Ottelia alismoides	Duck lettuce
Paspalum scrobiculatum	Kodo-millet
Pennisetum clandestinum	Kikuyugrass
Pennisetum macrourum trin./peicellatum trin.	African Feather Grass; Kyasuma-grass
Pennisetum polystachyon	Mission Grass
Pinus thunbergiana (Pinus thunbergii)	Japanese Black Pine
Prosopis pallida	Kiawe
Prosopis reptans	Tornillo
Prosopis strombulifera	Argentine Screwbean
Prosopis velutina	Velvet Mesquite
Quercus cerris	European Turkey Oak
Rottboellia cochinchinensis	Itchgrass
Saccharum spontaneum	Wild Sugarcane
Salsola vermiculata	Wormleaf Saltwort
Solanum tampicense	Wetland nightshade
Solanum torvum	Turkeyberry
Sparganium erectum	Exotic Bur-reed
Striga Lour.	Witchweed
Syringa reticulata	Japanese Tree Lilac
Tamarix ramosissima	Saltcedar
Tridax procumbens	Coat Buttons
Urochloa panicoides	Liverseed Grass

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***UK: Unknown- insufficient data to determine the status of these plants in this region.***

***Scientific Name***

Agrostis palustris  
Drymaria arenarioides  
Euonymus fortunei  
Falcaria vulgaris  
Lespedeza striata  
Lonicera standishii  
Lupinus polyphyllus  
Mikania cordata  
Monochoria hastata  
Rubus fruticosus  
Rubus moluccanus  
Sagittaria sagittifolia  
Verbena bonariensis

***Preferred Common Name (Other Names)***

Bentgrass  
Alfombrilla  
Winter Creeper (Climbing Euonymus)  
Sickle-weed  
Japanese Clover  
Standish's Honeysuckle  
Bigleaf Lupine (Giant Lupine)  
Mile-a-minute  
Monochoria  
Shrubby Blackberry  
Wild Blackberry  
Arrowhead  
Purpletop Vervain (Purpletop Verbena)