

Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program 2023 – 2025 Action Plan



*Photo of the Manor Kill near the confluence with the Schoharie Reservoir, taken in 2022 in Conesville, NY
(Courtesy of Amanda Cabanillas, GCSWCD).*



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To: David Burns, Project Manager, NYCDEP

From: Joel DuBois, Executive Director, GCSWCD

Date: May 9, 2023

Re: Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program 2023-2025 Action Plan

The Greene County Soil and Water Conservation District (GCSWCD) and the NYC Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) have collaborated with the Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee (SWAC) to develop the 2023 – 2025 Action Plan. The Action Plan provides the Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program’s activities, projects and programs that are planned for 2023-2025 as well as program accomplishments.

The Action Plan is divided into key programmatic areas:

- A. Protecting and Enhancing Stream Stability and Water Quality
- B. Floodplain Management and Planning
- C. Highway and Infrastructure Management in Conjunction with Streams
- D. Riparian Buffer Assistance for Streamside Landowners (Public and Private)
- E. Protecting and Enhancing Aquatic and Riparian Habitat and Ecosystems
- F. Enhancing Public Access to Streams

The Action Plan is updated and revised annually. This plan will be implemented from May 2023 – May 2025.

Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program 2023-2025 Action Plan

Purpose

This Action Plan identifies stream management goals, presents a subset of stream management plan recommendations and identifies current implementation initiatives by the Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program for the period 2023-2025. The Action Plan also provides the current status or progress of each action item.

How to read this document: The Action Plan is organized around key programmatic areas. For each topic area, a list of recommendations, derived from Stream Management Plans and program staff, are provided in *italicized text*. Following the recommendations, the ongoing projects, programs and activities, including those that are funded through the Stream Management Implementation Program (SMIP), are listed. All completed projects are listed at the end of this document in Appendix A.

Background

The Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program (SWSMP) was established in a partnership between the Greene County Soil & Water Conservation District (GCSWCD) and NYC Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) in 1997 to assist in meeting requirements of the Filtration Avoidance Determination (FAD) issued to DEP by the Environmental Protection Agency. Stream Management Plans have been completed for each major river corridor in the Schoharie Watershed and each plan includes a set of general recommendations, and project specific recommendations, which provide a “road map” for improved stream and floodplain management. In addition to supporting the FAD, SWSMP projects also targeted reductions to in-stream sources of suspended sediments as part of DEP’s Shandaken Tunnel State Pollution Discharge Elimination System (SPDES) permit established in September 2006. The SWSMP seeks to advance state-of-the-art watershed management projects, policies and programs to improve and protect the Schoharie’s water resources. Initiatives include the Stream Management Implementation Program (SMIP), the Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI), stream and floodplain restoration projects, stream and watershed assessments, local flood analysis and mitigation, and education and outreach programs.

The following Action Plan summarizes the programs and projects that GCSWCD will be leading or supporting within the Schoharie Basin between May 2023 and May 2025, and includes action plan updates through May 1, 2023. The GCSWCD will lead, coordinate or support the efforts for each action item, and work cooperatively with watershed partners including, but not limited to, the Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee (SWAC), NYCDEP, NYSDEC, CWC and watershed municipalities. Funding sources for our action items include, Stream Management Implementation Program (SMIP), Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI), Watershed Assistance Program (WAP), Army Corps’ Water Resources Development Act (WRDA), Catskill Watershed Corporation (CWC), DEP/GCSWCD Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program (Contract, CAT-496), Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), and Natural Resource Conservation Service Emergency Watershed Protection Program (EWP).

Program Administration

The Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program requires on-going administrative and organizational support to implement stream management efforts. Program administration action plan items began around 2007 and will continue through the duration of the stream management program. Additional action items may be added as the program evolves and as program goals are refined.

PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Program Administration and Implementation	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, MSMA, SWAC	The GCSWCD has developed an effective and efficient process for implementation of the stream management plans for Schoharie Creek and its associated tributaries. These efforts of the Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program (SWSMP) help to fulfill the NYCDEP FAD obligations. Development and implementation of the program is an on-going process.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going
Inter-Agency Coordination	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDEC, USACOE	Facilitate coordination between the agencies with stream management responsibilities. This is a key component of SMP implementation.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going
Stream Management Implementation Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, SWAC	The Stream Management Implementation Program (SMIP) is a collaborative program between GCSWCD, NYCDEP, and municipalities within the Schoharie Reservoir watershed. This program offers funding for government agencies, streamside landowners, schools, and 501(c)(3) organizations involved in stream stewardship that fosters water quality protection and enhancement. The program is administered through the Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program (SWSMP) at the GCSWCD. The SWAC meets with GCSWCD and NYCDEP two times per year to support stream management implementation efforts. Since 2008, the SMIP has completed 27 rounds of funding, and provided 121 awards to support SMIP projects.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Organized May 2008, two application rounds per year

A. Protecting and Enhancing Stream Stability and Water Quality

Protecting and enhancing stream stability and water quality may include: stream corridor assessments; stream stabilization/restoration projects with goals to restore stream stability and reduce targeted pollutants; monitoring and maintenance of stream projects; and outreach, education and technical assistance to encourage stream stewardship.

STREAM CORRIDOR ASSESSMENT AND MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS

1. Complete a watershed assessment of tributaries within the Schoharie Creek Watershed that have yet to be assessed and conduct updated assessments of sub-basin streams to record current conditions. These tributaries should be studied to identify and prioritize sediment sources, erosion hazards, and potential water quality impairments and associated treatment opportunities.

2. Review existing water quality data and identify, to the extent possible, the most significant water quality impairments.

3. Identify locations of potential water quality impairments including: sources of pollution from upland areas and within the stream channel such as significant glacial lake clay exposures, and sources of contaminants from road runoff and households, and make prioritized recommendations for their mitigation.

4. Identify, monument and survey selected sites of bank erosion, assess their relative stability, and make prioritized recommendations for their treatment.

5. Monitor constructed stream restoration sites to document the projects' status and performance. Monitoring will include measurements and analysis of geomorphic form, rock structures, and vegetation. Monitoring will be performed in accordance with Army Corps of Engineers permit requirements as well as GCSWCD/NYCDEP annual assessments of the need for additional monitoring. Data will be collected to monitor project stability and vegetation establishment.

STREAM ASSESSMENTS AND MONITORING				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
GIS Analyses and Assessment Reports	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following stream assessments, comprehensive GIS mapping and data analysis will be conducted to develop reports summarizing stream characteristics and conditions observed during the stream inventory and assessment. GIS mapping, data analysis and report writing for the Halsey Brook and Manor Kill, as well as report writing for the Johnson Hollow Brook is planned for 2023 -2025.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Active
Monitoring of Restored Stream Reaches	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Annual monitoring of restored stream reaches provides valuable information on the effectiveness of restoration practices in addition to fulfilling the permit requirements associated with these projects. Monitoring includes a visual inspection of the reach, photo documentation, pebble counts, and a survey of monumented cross sections and the longitudinal profile. For the 2023 field season, the Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 1, the Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 2, County Route 17 East Kill Stabilization, Windham Path Bank Stabilization, County Route 78 Culvert on Tributary to East Kill Bed Stabilization will be monitored.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Years 1, 2, 3 and 5 post-construction; schedule developed annually in January
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Annually, the GCSWCD and project partners monitor the native riparian vegetation that has been installed along streambanks. Riparian plantings are completed in conjunction with the installation of natural channel designed (NCD) stream restoration projects and CSBI projects. Vegetation provides for increased stability as trees and shrubs continue to mature, and it is a critical component to the long-term success of these types of projects. Annual vegetation monitoring provides valuable information on the effectiveness of restoration practices in addition to fulfilling the permit requirements associated with these projects. For the 2023 field season, vegetation monitoring will be conducted at 25 project sites.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Annually, Schedule updated in January
Bank Erosion Monitoring Study	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	During stream and watershed assessments conducted by field staff within the Schoharie Reservoir watershed, eroding streambanks and hillslopes are identified for detailed morphological assessment and survey. In 2023 and 2024, a Bank Erosion Monitoring Study (BEMS) will be conducted at selected erosion sites in an effort to identify and prioritize potential stream restoration projects.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Active
Bank Erosion Monitoring Study Data Processing and Management	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the Bank Erosion Monitoring Study, the data for each site will be post-processed and compiled. This information will be organized by erosion severity and prioritized for potential stream restoration. The processing of this data is planned for 2023-2025.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Active

STREAM RESTORATION AND STABILIZATION RECOMMENDATIONS

1. *Identify locations where roads, bridges, or culverts and water quality may be threatened by SMP prioritized bank erosion, or are otherwise unstable or threatened, and make prioritized recommendations for their treatment.*
2. *Identify locations where improved or residential areas and water quality may be threatened by bank erosion, and make prioritized recommendations for their treatment.*
3. *Identify locations of stream instabilities contributing to water quality impairment and make prioritized recommendations for their mitigation or treatment.*
4. *Implement stream stability restoration projects that have been identified through field assessments or prioritized in management plans.*
5. *Governmental landowners in the Schoharie Creek watershed should manage their lands using natural channel stability concepts, and should serve as a model for other watershed landowners.*

STREAM RESTORATION AND STABILIZATION				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Operation and Maintenance	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Landowners	The GCSWCD, NYCDEP and project partners will continue to work to maintain project sites throughout the Schoharie Creek watershed. This may include, but is not limited to, supplemental planting, bioengineering, minor repairs, general maintenance and assessments as needed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going, maintenance plan developed annually in Spring
West Kill above Wolff Road	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The West Kill above Wolff Road stream project was identified through the stream feature inventory (SFI) that informed the West Kill Stream Management Plan (2005) and was reevaluated in 2018. Due to the extent of active erosion, this site was identified as a priority for restoration. The stream repair project will halt the headcut that has led to erosion of the approximately 30' – 75' high and 500' long streambank. Implementation of this project is planned for 2023.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Active
Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Projects 3	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The Red Falls Projects 3 is a full-channel restoration project located on the Batavia Kill at the border of Ashland and Prattsville. This project will restore approximately 1,650 feet of in-channel stream length. Restoration of this site will result in stabilization of eroding streambanks and protection of water quality by reducing fine sediment sources along this high-turbidity producing reach of stream. The assessment, design and permitting for Project 3 is in progress. Implementation of Project 3 is planned for 2023-2024.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Active
Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 4	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The Red Falls Projects 4 is a full-channel restoration project located on the Batavia Kill at the border of Ashland and Prattsville. This project will restore approximately 1,840 feet of in-channel stream length. Restoration of this site will result in stabilization of eroding streambanks and protection of water quality by reducing fine sediment sources along this high-turbidity producing reach of stream. The assessment,	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Active

	<p>design and permitting for Project 4 are in progress. Implementation of Project 4 is planned for 2024-2025.</p>		
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STREAM STEWARDSHIP AND STREAM ACCESS EDUCATION AND OUTREACH RECOMMENDATIONS

1. *Collaborate with local and regional partners to enhance education and outreach efforts related to stream and floodplain management, sediment and erosion control, and other topics critical to sound watershed management.*
2. *Maintain a watershed website to provide information to watershed stakeholders.*
3. *Develop publications focused on stream management which can be provided to watershed stakeholders and/or used in training workshops.*
4. *Host a Schoharie Watershed Educational Event Series with various events and activities planned for watershed residents and visitors to promote awareness and stewardship.*
5. *Increase public and technical awareness about the importance of the Schoharie Creek watershed and ecosystem by providing educational workshops for a variety of stakeholders including, riparian landowners, municipal leaders, planning boards, code enforcement personnel, highway departments, local businesses, contractors, developers and educators.*
6. *Increase technical awareness of stream science, water quality protection and best management practices by providing educational workshops for a variety of stakeholders including, riparian landowners, municipal leaders, planning boards, code enforcement personnel, highway departments, local businesses, contractors, developers and educators.*
7. *Develop detailed, science based guidelines to stream management which are readily available to those entities responsible for stream activities in the Schoharie Creek watershed. Guidelines must emphasize natural channel stability.*
8. *Develop an interesting, hands-on display and accompanying presentation that could travel with staff or volunteers to public places. Include the definition of a watershed, how people affect the watershed in their daily lives, the importance of a healthy watershed and what they can do to help improve water quality.*
9. *At public stream access sites, provide educational materials, such as signage, that may lead to an increased stewardship ethic for the stream.*

STREAM STEWARDSHIP AND STREAM ACCESS EDUCATION AND OUTREACH				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Annual Education and Outreach Plan	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC	The GCSWCD continues to work with NYCDEP and others to develop and implement a comprehensive education and outreach strategy with goals submitted annually in January. The GCSWCD will help identify educational needs and plan educational activities for a wide range of audiences; educational activities may be basin-wide or specific to individual sub-basins.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract, WAP, CWC	Annually, Schedule updated in January
Schoharie Watershed Educational Event Series	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, local schools, TU, CWC, WAC, CGCCE, DEC, SWAC	Community involvement and awareness is important for promoting the protection of streams and their watersheds. Schoharie Watershed Educational Event Series will be hosted throughout the year, and will provide watershed-wide educational and recreational events. The events will provide multiple opportunities for watershed residents, students, community groups, tourists, officials and others to get to know their stream and the resources available to help provide watershed protection. Planning and implementation of Schoharie Watershed Educational Events occurs throughout the year.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract, SMIP	Annually
Schoharie Watershed Summit	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC	The annual conference, which began in 2007, is organized for local municipal officials, county and non-profit agencies, highway departments, regulatory agencies and engineering firms active in the Schoharie Basin, and offers training in relevant water resources management, regulations, land use, and stormwater management. Credits for planning board members are provided. Planning for the Schoharie Watershed Summit will resume once an Education and Outreach Coordinator is hired.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Annually
Schoharie Watershed Month	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Schoharie Watershed Month (SWM) is a month-long series of events that celebrate and raise awareness of the waterways that flow across the Schoharie Basin, as well as the 315 square miles of land that feed them. The events presented throughout SWM will offer a diverse range of experiences that will help participants gain a more holistic understanding of the role they play in the health of the Schoharie Reservoir Watershed. In 2023, Schoharie Watershed Month will be held in May.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Annually
Community Outreach	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Success of SMP implementation requires community awareness and involvement. In order to keep watershed communities and interested stakeholders informed of SMP implementation progress and activities, the GCSWCD and its partners may use a variety of outreach media including newspaper articles, an “e”-newsletter, program print newsletter, brochures, facts sheets, project announcements, media contacts, press releases and kiosks. Throughout the year, GCSWCD attends and/or hosts meetings that provide educational and outreach opportunities for Schoharie Reservoir watershed stakeholders.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract, CWC, GCSWCD-WAP	On-going
Catskill Streams Website	NYCDEP, GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	The GCSWCD will continue to provide logistical support in the development and maintenance of the Catskill Streams Website as a valuable tool for sharing information with watershed stakeholders.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going

Greene County Soil & Water Conservation District Website	GCSWCD	The GCSWCD will continue to maintain and update the District's website. The website is a valuable tool for sharing information with watershed residents and stakeholders.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP/GCS WCD SMP Contract	On-going
Educational Model Demonstrations	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	The GCSWCD and partners offer watershed-related demonstrations using educational models to present programming about streams, watersheds and floodplains. The models offered include the Enviroscope, Stormwater Floodplain Simulation System, an augmented reality sandbox and a stream table. The educational model demonstrations may be presented in classrooms, at public events, during summer camps or other educational programs offered throughout each year.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going
Greene County Soil & Water Conservation District Website Redesign	GCSWCD	The GCSWCD is developing an improved website format. Upgrades will include redesigning the layout, format, map imagery and navigation of the website. Content within the website will also be updated. Redesign of the website will continue in 2023.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP/GCS WCD SMP Contract	Active

B. Floodplain Management and Planning

Floodplain management and planning may include: floodplain assessments; coordination of floodplain management efforts in the watershed; and outreach, education and technical assistance for floodplain management in the Schoharie Watershed.

LOCAL FLOOD ANALYSIS AND FLOODPLAIN ASSESSMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

1. *Identify locations where roads, bridges, or culverts may be threatened by flooding, and make prioritized recommendations for their treatment.*
2. *Identify locations where improved or residential areas may be threatened by flooding, and make prioritized recommendations for their treatment.*
3. *Support flood hazard mitigation efforts to reduce the impacts from flooding such as impacts to public safety, homes and businesses, infrastructure and the natural environment.*
4. *Through LFA provide resources to help WOH municipalities: confirm that there is a significant flood inundation hazard in the target area through engineering analysis; use engineering analysis to develop a range of hazard mitigation alternatives; the primary focus of the analysis is to identify the potential for reducing flood elevations through channel and floodplain restoration, as the first alternative to other hazard mitigation solutions; evaluate both the technical effectiveness and the benefit/cost effectiveness of each solution, and compare different solutions to each other for the most practical, sustainable outcome.*

LOCAL FLOOD ANALYSIS AND FLOODPLAIN ASSESSMENT				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Engineering Services for Manor Kill Streambank Rehabilitation at Pangman Road	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SCSWCD, Town of Conesville	This project is an LFA recommended project and will involve the evaluation and conceptual design of channel and streambank improvements along the Manor Kill in the Town of Conesville near the Pangman Road bridge. In 2022-2023, the conceptual design will be developed for the rehabilitation of approximately 200 feet of unstable streambank along the Manor Kill.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract/ SMIP	Active
Advanced Design for Manor Kill Streambank Rehabilitation at Pangman Road	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SCSWCD, Town of Conesville	This project is an LFA recommended project and will involve the advanced design and regulatory permitting assistance for channel and streambank improvements along the Manor Kill in the Town of Conesville near the Pangman Road bridge. Project area survey and assessments, advanced design and permitting assistance is planned for 2023 and 2024.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract/ SMIP	Active
Engineering Services for County Route 23C Culvert Replacement Design	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, GCHD, Town of Jewett	This project is an LFA recommended project that will involve engineering design for a replacement culvert along County Route 23C where the road crosses Town House Brook. One culvert will be designed to replace two existing structures. The engineering services will also provide design for stream channel restoration upstream and downstream of the culvert. Project design is planned for 2023.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract/ SMIP	Active

LOCAL FLOOD ANALYSIS IMPLEMENTATION, FLOODPLAIN MANAGEMENT COORDINATION, EDUCATION AND OUTREACH RECOMMENDATIONS

1. *The GCSWCD should support local municipalities in the use of FIRM maps.*
2. *Municipalities in the watershed should conduct a review of current floodplain ordinances and adopt revisions as appropriate. Revisions should reflect current building trends, new technologies, compliance and integrated broader community plans as appropriate.*
3. *Schoharie Watershed municipalities should evaluate participation in the FEMA Community Rating System.*
4. *Access to flood prevention/protection information should be established and supported throughout the Schoharie Creek Watershed.*
5. *Watershed municipalities, working with local and state agencies, should support periodic training sessions on flood related issues. Audiences should include municipal leaders, code enforcement staff, planning boards, landowners, realtors, lending institutions and others.*
6. *Watershed municipalities should facilitate development of a flood damage reporting system to track types of flooding, their location and the costs associated with flood damage.*
7. *Stream and floodplain management guidelines, which integrate stream form and function, should be developed for use during post flood response.*
8. *Identify locations where roads, bridges, or culverts may be threatened by bank erosion or flooding, or are otherwise unstable or threatened, and make prioritized recommendations for their treatment. Implement projects that will minimize impacts of flooding, prioritize the implementation of LFA recommended projects.*
9. *Identify locations where improved or residential areas may be threatened by bank erosion or flooding, and make prioritized recommendations for their treatment. Implement projects that will minimize impacts of flooding, prioritize the implementation of LFA recommended projects.*

LFA IMPLEMENTATION, FLOODPLAIN MANAGEMENT COORDINATION, EDUCATION AND OUTREACH				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
NYCDEP Flood Buyout Program	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Schoharie Watershed Municipalities	The NYCDEP flood buyout program was initiated in 2017. GCSWCD facilitates the program and serves as the technical and outreach lead for some Schoharie Watershed municipalities. The program began with erosion hazard buyout properties. GCSWCD continues to provide outreach and assessment support for NYC flood buyout program in the Schoharie Reservoir watershed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going
LFA Mitigation Coordination	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Schoharie Watershed Municipalities	Provide support for municipalities to identify and coordinate flood mitigation efforts. Assist municipalities with critical community structures and facilities in at-risk locations, and help coordinate implementation of flood-proofing or relocation measures as a means of mitigation.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going
Technical Support for LFA Recommended Relocation Projects	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Schoharie Watershed Municipalities	GCSWCD and partners will provide technical support and mapping assistance for relocation projects that have been recommended in a municipality’s local flood analysis. The municipalities will reach out to GCSWCD as technical assistance is needed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	On-going
Technical Support for Railroad Avenue Embankment Stabilization and Creek Restoration	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Village of Tannersville, CWC	GCSWCD will provide technical support for the implementation of the Railroad Avenue Embankment Stabilization and Creek Restoration. The project will address stream channel and road embankment instability and reduce the flood risk to public infrastructure. The CWC is funding implementation of this project, planned for 2023.	CWC, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Active

C. Highway and Infrastructure Management in Conjunction with Streams

Highway and infrastructure management in conjunction with streams may include: best management practices (BMPs) to improve infrastructure and stream intersections; stormwater management; and outreach, training and financial assistance to infrastructure managers to demonstrate BMPs.

HIGHWAY, INFRASTRUCTURE AND STORMWATER MANAGEMENT RECOMMENDATIONS

1. *Local municipalities, Greene County Highway Department and NYSDOT should place a priority on vegetation management on critical areas such as roadside ditches and steep slopes.*
2. *Watershed municipalities should evaluate winter road abrasive procedures to address abrasive quality, application methods and spring sweeping.*
3. *The Town and County Highway Departments and NYSDOT should integrate geomorphology principles in all new projects and routine maintenance activities related to the Schoharie Watershed.*
4. *Work with local highway departments to minimize the negative effects of bank armor through the use of vegetation within and above the armor. Replant existing rip rap. This will both increase the effectiveness and strength of the rip rap and cool water temperatures through shading and reducing the thermal effects of heated rock.*
5. *Work with the SWAC Highway Committee to identify opportunities to address infrastructure that is leading to stream instability and water quality degradation.*

HIGHWAY, INFRASTRUCTURE AND STORMWATER MANAGEMENT				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Critical Area Seeding and Slope Stabilization Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, County & Municipal Highway Departments	Stream Management Plans and the SWAC Highway and Infrastructure subcommittee recommend that local municipalities, county highway departments and NYSDOT should place priority on vegetation management on critical areas such as roadside ditches and steep slopes. GCSWCD continues to partner with all highway departments to provide critical area seeding for roadside ditches and slopes using the district’s hydroseeder and power mulcher.	SMIP, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	On-going
County Route 2 over Unnamed Tributary to Schoharie Creek Culvert Replacement	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, GCHD, Town of Lexington	The Greene County Highway Department will work with GCSWCD and project partners to replace a culvert that conveys the flow of an unnamed tributary to the Schoharie Creek under County Route 2 in the Town of Lexington. This project will improve the resiliency of flow conveyance infrastructure during future flood events while also improving stream channel stability and aquatic and terrestrial organism passage. Project construction is planned for summer 2023.	SMIP	Active

RECOMMENDATIONS FOR OUTREACH AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO HIGHWAY DEPARTMENTS, STORMWATER MANAGERS, AND CONTRACTORS

1. *Provide municipal highway departments and local contractors with hands-on training in various stream management activities. Conduct field days, workshops and demonstration projects to meet this goal.*
2. *Educate and train municipal highway departments in stream process, and provide them with information about how maintenance of road systems and other public infrastructure may impact local waterways.*
3. *Provide education and outreach to municipal highway departments, stormwater managers and contractors to improve their ability to recognize changes in stream stability and impacts to water quality that may be associated with infrastructure management activities and to understand the impact of any management action they may take.*

OUTREACH & TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO HIGHWAY DEPARTMENTS, STORMWATER MANAGERS & CONTRACTORS				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
NYS DEC endorsed Erosion and Sediment Control Required Construction Activity Training	NYSDEC, NYCDEP, GCSWCD	This training provides information on the GP-0-15-002 permit stormwater concerns. The training also informs participants about the requirements of stormwater pollution prevention plans (SWPPP). The target audience for the training includes contractors, engineers, local government, and watershed residents. Participants learn about erosion and sediment control practices and how to perform site inspections, and how to obtain technical assistance on erosion and sediment control problems. GCSWCD hosted a training in 2023 and plans to host a training in 2025.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Active
Greene County Superintendents Association Outreach and Technical Support	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Municipal Highway Departments	GCSWCD staff members regularly attend the Greene County Superintendents Association meetings. The meetings provide an opportunity for GCSWCD to share information and collaborate with municipal highway superintendents and private contractors who attend the meetings. GCSWCD staff participation in these meetings also provides an opportunity to provide meeting attendees with technical support as needed.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	On-going

D. Riparian Buffer Assistance for Streamside Landowners (Public and Private)

Assisting public and private streamside landowners may include: providing access to training and technical information to increase water resource knowledge, skills and capabilities of landowners; and providing technical assistance and programmatic support for stream issues and riparian restorations.

RIPARIAN BUFFER PROGRAMS AND ENHANCEMENTS

1. *Preserve and protect existing riparian buffers and provide for improved stewardship.*
2. *Efforts should be made to protect/enhance the stream corridor through the establishment of effective forested buffers. Stream buffers will offer some measure of protection against encroaching land uses and act to protect public and private property.*
3. *Assist landowners with their efforts to protect and maintain healthy riparian buffers, address invasive species, and improve the condition of unstable or degraded riparian areas.*
4. *Provide assistance with managing and preventing the spread of Japanese knotweed and other invasive species.*
5. *Provide assistance for streamside landowners to maintain diverse and healthy riparian buffers of at least 35-100 feet using native shrubs, trees and other woody vegetation.*
6. *Provide interested streamside landowners plant materials appropriate for use during riparian buffer restoration and enhancement projects.*

RIPARIAN BUFFER PROGRAMS AND ENHANCEMENTS				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI)	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The CSBI informs and assists landowners in better stewardship of their riparian area through protection, enhancement, management, or restoration. GCSWCD conducts site visits, with landowners interested in the CSBI program, to recruit future riparian buffer planting projects. To support landowners, GCSWCD provides Riparian Corridor Management Plans, designs and installs riparian planting projects, and provides education materials and activities for streamside landowners.	CSBI	On-going
Plant Materials Program	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	GCSWCD will continue to maintain its Plant Material Center, stocked with species native to the Catskills, in a way necessary to hold over/grow out native plant material to be used at stream restoration sites and Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI) sites. Tasks include the ordering of plant material, willow harvesting, maintaining an inventory of the plants in the PMC, clearing plants of harmful weeds, watering as frequently as necessary and re-potting materials if they outgrow their containers.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Contract	On-going
Plant Material Center Upgrades	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	GCSWCD continues to upgrade the Plant Material Center. Upgrades planned for 2023 include the installation of three hoop houses and irrigation improvements.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Contract	Active

Ashland Town Park Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Ashland	GCSWCD obtained landowner agreement with the Town of Ashland, graded 1,250 feet of streambank and controlled 0.77 acre of Japanese knotweed in 2018. In 2019, GCSWCD installed 20 balled and burlapped trees to enhance the riparian buffer. In 2020 and 2021, GCSWCD chemically controlled 0.77 acre of Japanese knotweed. In 2021, GCSWCD installed 820 willow stakes and planted 400 shrubs along 1,200 feet of streambank to restore 0.69 acre. In 2022, Japanese knotweed within the project area was treated. In, 2023, Japanese knotweed within the project area will be treated as needed.	CSBI	Active
Japanese Knotweed Treatment	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Treat Japanese knotweed with herbicides on stream restoration sites and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative project sites. Sites will be treated in 2023 as needed.	CSBI GCSWCD NYCDEP SMP Contract	Active
Weisberg Riparian Planting Site Preparation	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD chemically controlled 0.25 acre of Japanese knotweed along the Schoharie Creek in Lexington, NY. Japanese knotweed management efforts continued in 2021 in order to prepare the site for native riparian plantings. In 2021, GCSWCD chemically treated JKW, installed 400 willow stakes, 20 alder posts, and planted 171 shrubs along 240 feet of streambank to restore 0.19 acre. In 2022, GCSWCD hired a certified applicator to treat JKW within the project area. In 2023, JKW within the project area will be treated as needed.	CSBI	Active
Bear Kill Riparian Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting along 1,050 feet of streambank to restore 1 acre of streamside vegetation along the Bear Kill in Grand Gorge, NY. GCSWCD will mechanically remove invasive shrubs to prepare the planting area prior to hosting a volunteer planting in spring 2023.	CSBI	Active
Manor Kill Riparian Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 1.15 acre of streamside vegetation along the Manor Kill in Conesville, NY. GCSWCD will mechanically remove invasive honeysuckle shrubs to prepare the planting area prior to planting 500 native trees and shrubs and 100 willow stakes along 400 feet of streambank in spring 2023.	CSBI	Active
NYSDOT Pollinator Plantings	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Habitat restoration planting in partnership with NYS DOT at two NYS DOT parking areas to restore 1 acre of streamside vegetation along the Schoharie Creek and an unnamed tributary in Lexington, NY. GCSWCD will convert mowed lawn to pollinator habitat for native bees along approximately 1,200 feet of stream in spring 2023. Plans include rototilling the planting area, installing shrubs, planting wildflowers, seeding, and mulching.	CSBI	Active
Big Hollow Greene Multifunctional Riparian Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 1.79 acre of streamside vegetation along the Batavia Kill in Maplecrest, NY. GCSWCD will plant 800 native trees and shrubs and 100 willow stakes along 1,500 feet of streambank in spring 2023.	CSBI	Active
Buyers Riparian Planting Site Preparation	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD mechanically controlled Japanese knotweed in 2022 in preparation for chemical control of 0.21 acre along the Batavia Kill in 2023. Japanese knotweed management efforts will continue to prepare the site for native riparian plantings.	CSBI	Active

OUTREACH, EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO STREAMSIDE LANDOWNERS

1. *Provide streamside landowners detailed technical information on the establishment and maintenance of riparian buffers.*
2. *Provide stakeholders technical assistance that will guide restoration of stream system stability and help to maintain ecological integrity. Technical assistance can range from a landowner consultation to activities that will help meet the priorities of protecting water quality and establishing riparian buffers.*
3. *Provide long-term access to technical assistance to landowners and municipalities for assessment of their stream-related problems, and development of effective management strategies and to supervise stream project implementation.*
4. *Educate streamside landowners by providing a basic understanding of fluvial process, factors impacting streambank stability and water quality, and management decisions for the promotion of a healthy stream.*
5. *Characterize current riparian vegetation management in the watershed and make prioritized recommendations for changes that can improve ecosystem integrity.*
6. *Educate municipal leaders by providing a basic understanding of fluvial process, with an emphasis on how local decision makers can support stream health through their leadership and provide information on the multiple benefits which can be realized by protecting stream and watershed health.*

RIPARIAN BUFFER OUTREACH, EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Local Technical Assistance	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The GCSWCD and NYCDEP have worked cooperatively to develop program resources and policies to provide technical assistance for municipalities, planning boards, highway departments, developers, landowners and other interested parties. Technical assistance may include, but is not limited to, stormwater planning and retrofit, stream management activities, project permitting, and land use planning.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie, WAP	On-going
Streamside Landowner Workshop	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The GCSWCD will provide a Streamside Landowner Workshop that will be available for streamside landowners within the Schoharie Reservoir Drainage Basin. Attendees will learn how to establish and increase the riparian buffer zone on their own property, and discover funding opportunities through the CSBI. The GCSWCD/NYCDEP may offer a workshop in 2023.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD CSBI	Active
Multifunctional Riparian Buffer Guide and Workshop Series		The Cornell Cooperative Extension of Columbia & Greene Counties will develop a Multifunctional Riparian Buffer (MFRB) Guide and deliver two workshops to present the curriculum of the guide. MFRBs are designed to protect riparian buffers with native vegetation while also planting multi-purpose production species. The guide and workshop curriculum were developed in 2021 and 2022. Workshops were held in the spring and fall 2022. Final draft of MFRB Guide is expected in spring 2023.	SMIP	Active

E. Protecting and Enhancing Aquatic and Riparian Habitat and Ecosystems

Protecting and enhancing aquatic and riparian habitat and ecosystems may include: support for research and education programs that encourage protection of aquatic and riparian ecosystems; support for comprehensive and community planning efforts that incorporate watershed protection; and support for habitat improvement projects that will benefit water quality.

STREAM AND RIPARIAN ECOSYSTEM RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Review existing water quality data and identify, to the extent possible, the most significant water quality impairments.*
- 2. Identify locations of potential water quality impairments including; sources of pollution from upland areas and within the stream channel, such as significant glacial lake clay exposures, and sources of contaminants from road runoff and households, and make prioritized recommendations for their mitigation.*
- 3. Characterize the status of stream ecosystem health utilizing existing fish and insect population data, and outlining the general threats to ecosystem health and integrity.*
- 4. Conduct a watershed aquatic habitat study including; mapping habitats and associated characteristics throughout Schoharie Creek, characterization of fish species presence or absence in those habitats, establish target fish community structure based on regional and historic fish community data, and make recommendations for improvement of habitat for target community.*
- 5. A habitat assessment should be conducted in the Schoharie Creek and major tributaries, with particular attention paid to thermal refuge for cold water fish. Monitor summer season stream temperatures and associated impacts on fisheries. Identify areas where habitat improvements might mitigate these impacts, and areas of thermal refuge that may need protection.*

WATERSHED PROTECTION AND COMMUNITY PLANNING RECOMMENDATIONS

- 1. Establish and maintain a comprehensive program that supports localized efforts and mobilization of the public for stream stewardship and the coordination of agencies, interest groups, municipalities, and stakeholders in community planning and watershed protection.*
- 2. Watershed municipalities should evaluate their existing land use regulations, and adopt provisions which will protect stream corridor resources including wetlands, floodplains and floodways and provide additional local review for proposed development in these special areas.*
- 3. A watershed-wide evaluation of regulations, including ordinances and zoning laws, should be undertaken. The evaluation should seek to identify regulatory gaps and determine if the current laws and ordinances adequately protect the watershed and encourage municipalities to update their regulations as needed.*
- 4. Establish and support a Project Advisory Committee consisting of representatives of all significant stakeholder groups to coordinate the implementation of stream management plans.*

5. Watershed municipalities should evaluate local ordinances such as comprehensive plans, zoning regulations, site plan review laws, subdivision laws and floodplain ordinances to determine if adequate consideration is given to riparian buffer impacts.

6. Watershed communities should integrate the evaluation of stormwater impacts on stream systems as they develop and implement comprehensive stormwater management plans which will protect water quality and reduce impacts on stream morphology.

7. Identify locations of potential water quality impairments including; source of pollution from upland areas and within the stream channel such as significant glacial lake clay exposures, and sources of contaminants from road runoff and households, and make prioritized recommendations for their mitigation.

WATERSHED PROTECTION AND COMMUNITY PLANNING				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee (SWAC)	Schoharie Basin Municipalities, Technical Advisors, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The organizational structure of the Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee (SWAC) was developed in early 2008. The SWAC has met regularly to collaborate with the SWSMP on stream management and implementation efforts. Administrative support for the SWAC remains an on-going activity, with SWAC member reappointments, collaboration with municipalities on stream issues, and SWAC meetings.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Organized May 2008, meet two times per year
Mountain Clove Scenic Byway Corridor Management Plan Extension	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, MSMA, Jewett, Lexington	The Mountaintop Supervisors and Mayors Associations, the Mountain Cloves Scenic Byway, Inc., the Towns of Jewett and Lexington and other project partners collaborated to develop the extension of the Mountain Cloves Scenic Byway (MCSB) Corridor Management Plan (CMP) for Hunter to include the Towns of Jewett and Lexington. The MCSBCMP is a plan to maintain and enhance the historical, cultural, recreation, scenic and natural resources along the state scenic byway. The plan provides strategies for outreach and stewardship efforts to protect byway resources. In July 2021, the first draft of the CMP was completed. The MCSB, Inc. reviewed and edited the CMP and submitted the CMP to the NYSDOT in October 2021. The MCSB, Inc. received NYSDOT comments in March 2022. The MCSB, Inc. will continue to work with NYSDOT, the Scenic Byway Department and the Scenic Byway Advisory Board to finalize the CMP. Once the CMP is finalized, the MCSB, Inc. will support the process associated with scenic byway designation.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract/ NYSDEC/ SMIP	Active

F. Enhancing Public Access to Streams

Enhancing public access to streams may include: support for projects that improve the quantity and quality of public stream access and enhance stream-based recreational opportunities; and support for projects that provide water resource educational materials at public access points. These recommendations incorporate community development efforts into stream management.

ENHANCING PUBLIC ACCESS TO STREAMS RECOMMENDATIONS

1. *Public access for fishing should be enhanced along the Schoharie Creek stream corridor. Additional public access, as well as improvements to parking and access trails, is representative of the type of activities that may be possible.*
2. *Investigate opportunities to develop multi-use, low impact trail systems along the stream corridor.*

ENHANCING PUBLIC ACCESS TO STREAMS				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Huntersfield Creek Falls Trail	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Prattsville	The Huntersfield Creek Falls Trail is a 1-mile loop trail with a portion of the trail bordering Huntersfield Creek. In 2021, the Prattsville Highway Department and local volunteers constructed a small footbridge along the trail. In September 2021, project partners identified a more appropriate area to establish the trail and requested an amendment to the Land Use Permit (LUP) from DEP. In early 2022, DEP approved the LUP amendment and development of the interpretive kiosk was finalized. Manufacture and installation of the kiosk were completed in 2022. Additional signage is planned for 2023.	SMIP	Active

Appendix A: Summary of Completed Projects May 2007 – May 2022

PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Restoration Project Permits	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDEC	The GCSWCD and NYCDEP worked with NYSDEC to evaluate alternatives and to offer training to address the complexity of achieving turbidity control during construction. Two staff members have been trained as Certified Professional Erosion and Sediment Control Specialists, one has been trained as a Certified Professional in Stormwater Quality and the majority of staff were trained as part of the NYSDEC 4-hour erosion and sediment control certification. GCSWCD is also qualified to teach the 4-hour E/S control certification. GCSWCD purchased dewatering equipment for stream projects and routinely prepares stormwater pollution prevention plans for all size projects.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2007
Program Administration Staffing Plan	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	To manage the many projects and priorities in the action plan, the GCSWCD needs staffing and resources to provide overall project administration. In 2007, a staffing plan was developed along with a new intergovernmental agreement between GCSWCD and NYCDEP that began in January 2009 and will fund watershed activities through January 2014.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2007
Program Office	GCSWCD, GCWAP, NYCDEP	The GCSWCD and NYCDEP collaborated to establish a project office within the Schoharie Watershed. The GCSWCD and WAP identified and secured a Mountaintop project office in Tannersville. The office is used by various local, regional, and state committees working on watershed protection (e.g. Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee, subcommittees of the SWAC, Mountaintop Supervisory & Mayors Association, WOH Education & Outreach committee, etc.).	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Stream Management Implementation Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, SWAC	The Stream Management Implementation Program (SMIP) is a collaborative program between GCSWCD, NYCDEP, and municipalities within the Schoharie Reservoir watershed. This program offers funding for government agencies, streamside landowners, schools, and 501(c)(3) organizations involved in stream stewardship that fosters water quality protection and enhancement. The program was established in 2008 and is administered through the Schoharie Watershed Stream Management Program (SWSMP) at the GCSWCD.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Organized May 2008
Riparian Buffer General Permit	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDEC, USACOE	To successfully implement a multi-year riparian buffer program it was necessary to work with NYSDEC, USACOE, and NYCDEP to develop a general permit to allow for rapid planning and installation of riparian buffers. The general permit applies to minor (less than 300 ft.), short-term impacts such as, bank preparation and planting.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
General Contracting Specification	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed an RFP process to develop a list of "pre-qualified" contractors for work including but not limited to, installing stormwater management practices, drainage improvements, and stream projects.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009

Local Adoption of SMPs	Schoharie Basin Municipalities, Conesville, GCSWCD, SCSWCD, NYCDEP	All Greene County municipalities within the Schoharie Basin and sub-basins (Batavia Kill, East Kill and West Kill watersheds) and the Town of Conesville (Manor Kill) have adopted the relevant SMPs and signed Memoranda of Understanding (MOU) with GCSWCD and SCSWCD, respectively. Annual reviews occur with the municipalities per the MOU and provide an update on current action items within the municipality, while also seeking input from municipal officials in identifying potential future projects based on local needs.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009, renewed as needed
Plant Materials Program: Greenbelt Plant Material	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	In 2014, there were 20,401 Greenbelt plants delivered to the GCSWCD Plant Materials Center; 14,571 of the plants were repotted. In 2015, approximately 5,830 plants were repotted.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2015
Cycle 3 Stream Management Implementation Program Documents	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC	In 2020, Cycle 3 of the Stream Management Implementation Program was initiated. For Cycle 3, SWSMP staff developed new documents to support the program including: Schoharie Watershed SMIP Guidelines and Requirements; SMIP Application; SMIP Reimbursement Form; SMIP Grant Closeout Report; SMIP Grant Agreements; and SMIP Project Tracking.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2020

STREAM ASSESSMENTS AND MONITORING

Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Batavia Kill Stream Walkover	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Collected erosion data along the Batavia Kill in the Towns of Windham, Ashland and Prattsville.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 1997
West Kill Stream Walkover	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Collected stream feature data along the West Kill in the Town of Lexington.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2004 & 2005
Schoharie Creek SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) along the Schoharie Creek in the Towns of Hunter, Jewett, Lexington, and Prattsville.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2006
East Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) along the East Kill in the Town of Jewett.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2006
Manor Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) along the Manor Kill in the Town of Conesville.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Five stream restoration sites were monitored in 2008.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Manor Kill Stream Management Plan	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, SCSWCD, SCPD	In 2008, a stream feature inventory, riparian vegetation mapping, and a significant portion of the stream management plan were completed. The Manor Kill Management Plan was completed in 2009, and the Town of Conesville adopted it and signed an MOU for implementation with the Schoharie County SWCD. This project offered an opportunity to expand our partnership and planning area, to include the Schoharie County Planning Dept. and SWCD.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Survey of potential SPDES stream restoration site	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	A site on the East Kill was selected as a potential SPDES stream restoration site due to its high contribution of fine sediments. One landowner was unwilling to grant GCSWCD permission for the required pre-design survey work. Survey is no longer planned for this site.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2009, four stream restoration sites were monitored including, Conine, Ashland Connector Reach, Brandywine, and Farber Farm.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009

Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2009, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Shoemaker, RAH Stables, Long Road, Ashland, Conine, Sugar Maples, Lanesville, Farber Farms, and Carr Road.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Dale Lane Survey and Hydraulic Analysis	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Site survey was completed in 2009 and hydraulic analysis using HEC RAS was completed in spring 2010.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Mauro Residence Bank Stability	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Geotechnical assessment of a failing streambank in relation to a private residence. Engineer concluded that the residential structure was not currently threatened by the slope condition. Report provided to the homeowner and the bank was seeded and mulched.	SMIP	Completed 2010
Lexington Sill (Schoharie Creek)	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Upon assessment, it was determined that the removal of the sill would have little impact on the stream. No further action is expected.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Tributary Assessment and Planning Projects	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments, riparian vegetation mapping, watershed analysis, stream feature inventory, and Geodatabases have been completed for Batavia Kill Tributaries North Settlement Creek, Furnace/Red Falls Creek and Mad Brook.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2010, six stream restoration sites were monitored including, Conine, Ashland Connector Reach, Shoemaker, Lanesville, Sugar Maples, and Long Road.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2010, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Shoemaker, RAH Stables, Long Road, ACR, Conine, Sugar Maples, Kastanis, Lanesville, Farber Farm, and Carr Road.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2011, two stream restoration sites were monitored including, Long Road and Sugar Maples,	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2011
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2011, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Dodson, ACR, Conine, Kastanis, and Long Road.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2011
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2012, five stream restoration sites were monitored including, Ashland Connector Reach, Conine, Sugar Maples, Schoharie Street, and Long Road.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2012
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2012, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Dodson, Hensonville, North Settlement, Slutzky, and Valenti.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2012
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2013, one stream restoration site, Vista Ridge, was monitored.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2013
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2013, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Kastanis, Hensonville, Slutzky, Cervini, Torsiello/Hegner, Valenti, Cole, and Mayo.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2013
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2014, eight stream restoration sites were monitored including, Ashland Well Head, Maier, Conine, Sugar Maples, Holden, CR 6, SR 42, and Apple Hill.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2014
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2014, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Conine, Holden, Vista Ridge, Apple Hill, Hensonville, Cervini, Torsiello/Hegner, Slutzky, and Cole.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2014

Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2015, 11 stream restoration sites were monitored including, Ashland Well Head, Brandywine/Ashland Connector Reach, Maier Farm, Conine, Holden, Long Road, CR 6, SR 42, Lanesville, Vista Ridge and Apple Hill.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2015
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2015, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Ashland Wells, Brandywine/ACR, Maier, Conine, Holden, Vista Ridge, Apple Hill, Long Road, Lanesville, Kastanis, Kane, McRoberts, Avella, Brunsdan, Valenti, Mayo, Hensonville, and Benjamin Cole.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2015
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2016, 11 stream restoration sites were monitored including, Ashland Well Head, Brandywine/Ashland Connector Reach, Maier Farm, Conine, Holden, Shoemaker, Long Road, CR 6, SR 42, Lanesville and Apple Hill.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2016
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2016, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Benjamin, Donnelly, Wilkie, Enocht, Higgins, Dodson, Torsiello, Cervini, Hegner, and Slutzky.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2016
Huntersfield Creek SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) have been completed for Huntersfield Creek in the Town of Prattsville.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2016
Little West Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) have been completed for the Little West Kill in the Town of Lexington.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2016
Red Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) have been completed for the Red Kill in the Town of Hunter.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2016
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2017, seven stream restoration sites were monitored including, Brandywine/Ashland Connector Reach, Big Hollow, Shoemaker, Long Road, Lanesville, Kozak, and Vista Ridge.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2017
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2017, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Bilash, Cole Deming Road, Hensonville, Mayo, Posch, South Street, Windham Path, ACR/Brandywine, Ashland Wellhead, Big Hollow, Kozak, Lanesville, Shoemaker and Vista Ridge.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2017
Batavia Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments, Japanese knotweed mapping and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) were completed for the Batavia Kill in the Towns of Windham, Ashland and Prattsville. The post-processing and geodatabase management is complete.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2017
West Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments, Japanese knotweed mapping and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) were completed for the West Kill in the Town of Lexington. The post-processing and geodatabase management is complete.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2018
Gooseberry SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments, Japanese knotweed mapping and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) were completed for the Gooseberry Creek in the Town of Hunter. The post-processing and a geodatabase management is complete.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2018
SMP Water Quality Workshop	NYCDEP GCSWCD	GCSWCD and DEP will get together to discuss available data, priority pollutants and the strategy for restoration project identification.	NA	Completed 2018

Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2018, 13 stream restoration sites were monitored including, Ashland Well Head, Maier, Big Hollow, Conine, Sugar Maples, Holden, Kastanis, Shoemaker, CR 6, CR 42, Apple Hill, Schoharie Street and Kozak.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2018
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2018, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: McWilliams, Grossman, Freedman, Pesciotta, Drake, Rikard, Simmons, Posch, Bilash, Deming Road, South Street, Windham Path Berm, Windham Path Tributary, Kastanis, Ashland Wells, Kozak Field, Kozak Barn, Shoemaker, Big Hollow, Holden, Conine and Apple Hill.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2018
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2019, six stream restoration sites were monitored including, Brandywine/Ashland Connector Reach, Maier Farm, Big Hollow, Kastanis, Long Road and Kozak.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2019
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2019, vegetation monitoring of stream restoration and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following sites: Ashland Wells, Brandywine/ACR, Big Hollow, Kastanis, Lanesville, Kozak, Shoemaker, Bilash, Bilash Phase 2, Deming Road, DEP/Cotrone, DEP/Riley, Drake, Freedman, Grossman, McWilliams, Pesciotta, Posch, Rikard, Simmons, South Street, Windham Path Berm, Windham Path Tributary.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2019
East Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments, Japanese knotweed mapping and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) were completed for the East Kill in the Town of Jewett.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2019
Sawmill Creek	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Historical alignments, Japanese knotweed mapping and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) were completed for the Sawmill Creek in Hunter, NY.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2019
Schedule for Monitoring of Restored Stream Reaches	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Annual monitoring of restored stream reaches provides valuable information on the effectiveness of restoration practices in addition to fulfilling the permit requirements associated with these projects. The schedule for restoration project monitoring for the upcoming field season is determined in each year in January.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed Annually 2020-2022
Schedule for Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Annually, the GCSWCD and project partners monitor the native riparian vegetation that has been installed along streambanks. Annual vegetation monitoring provides valuable information on the effectiveness of restoration practices and CSBI project, in addition to fulfilling the permit requirements associated with these projects. The schedule for vegetation monitoring for the upcoming field season is determined each year in January.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed Annually 2020-2022
Bank Erosion Guide	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	A Student Conservation Association member, collaborated with GCSWCD staff to develop a Bank Erosion Guide for use with the Stream Feature Inventory Data Dictionary. The document provides information about the types of erosion and causes of erosion, and serves as guidance during stream feature inventory assessments.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2020
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2020, four stream restoration sites were monitored including, Kastanis, Shoemaker, Lanesville, and County Route 78.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2020
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2020, vegetation monitoring of Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following project sites: Grossman, Freedman, Pesciotta, Drake, Rikard, Simmons, McWilliams, Bilash, DEP Cotrone, DEP Riley, DeSantis, and Matz. In total, 12 sites, 43 plots and 342 trees	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2020

		were monitored. In 2020, two DEP stream restoration sites were monitored including, Kastanis and CR 78.		
Bear Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	FEMA floodplain, historical alignments, Japanese knotweed, land cover mapping and a Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) were completed for the Bear Kill in the Towns of Stamford, Roxbury, and Gilboa, NY.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2020
Halsey Brook SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	A Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) was completed for the Halsey Brook, a tributary to the East Kill, located in Jewett, NY. Field maps, as well as historical alignments, land cover, and stream station mapping were completed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2021
Johnson Hollow Brook SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	A Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) was completed for the Johnson Hollow Brook, a tributary to the Schoharie Reservoir, located in Delaware and Greene Counties. Field maps, as well as historical alignments and stream station mapping were completed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2021
Bear Kill SFI and Assessment Reports	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Stream Feature Inventories (SFI) are an on-going priority to assess stream corridor conditions and identify potential projects. Following stream assessment, comprehensive GIS mapping and data analysis was conducted to develop 11 reports summarizing stream characteristics and conditions for the Bear Kill.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Batavia Kill GIS analyses and Assessment Reports	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the stream assessment, comprehensive GIS mapping and data analysis was conducted to develop 22 reports summarizing stream characteristics and conditions for the Batavia Kill.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Bear Kill Potential Riparian Buffer Planting Site Identification	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the stream assessment, a comprehensive list of potential riparian buffer enhancement projects were identified along the Bear Kill. Sites were identified based on in-stream conditions, as well as remote sensing of the most up-to-date aerial imagery. The list was presented to the SWSMP CSBI Coordinator for future project consideration.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Batavia Kill Potential Riparian Buffer Planting Site Identification	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the stream assessment, a comprehensive list of potential riparian buffer enhancement projects were identified along the Batavia Kill. Sites were identified based on in-stream conditions, as well as remote sensing of the most up-to-date aerial imagery. The list was presented to the SWSMP CSBI Coordinator for future project consideration.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Sawmill Creek Potential Riparian Buffer Planting Site Identification	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the stream assessment, a comprehensive list of potential riparian buffer enhancement projects were identified along the Sawmill Creek. Sites were identified based on in-stream conditions, as well as remote sensing of the most up-to-date aerial imagery. The list was presented to the SWSMP CSBI Coordinator for future project consideration.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Gooseberry Creek Potential Riparian Buffer Planting Site Identification	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the stream assessment, a comprehensive list of potential riparian buffer enhancement projects were identified along the Gooseberry Creek. Sites were identified based on in-stream conditions, as well as remote sensing of the most up-to-date aerial imagery. The list was presented to the SWSMP CSBI Coordinator for future project consideration.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Monitoring of Restored Reaches	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2021, three stream restoration sites were monitored including Schoharie Creek Stabilization and Riparian Restoration at Kozak, East Kill Streambank Stabilization near CR 78 Bridge, and Big Hollow. An as built survey was completed for two of the sites, Schoharie Creek Stabilization and Riparian Restoration at Kozak and Big Hollow.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2021

Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2021, vegetation monitoring of Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following project sites: Windham Path Trib, Windham Path Berm, Deming Rd, Posch, South St, Bilash, Potter, DeSantis, DEP Cotrone, DEP Riley, Matz, McWilliams, Pepe, DEP Ashland, Colgate Lake Trib, Dahlberg, Dodson, Windham Manor, DEP Robinson, Blitz/Winter, Levin. In total, 21 CSBI projects, 79 plots and 775 trees were monitored. In 2021, vegetation monitoring was also completed for 6 DEP stream restoration sites including, ACR/Brandywine, Ashland Wells, Big Hollow, Kozak, Lanesville, Shoemaker.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2021
Stream Inventory and Assessment, Manor Kill SFI	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	A Stream Feature Inventory (SFI) was completed for the Manor Kill, a sub-basin to the Schoharie Reservoir, located in Schoharie County.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2022
Manor Kill Potential Riparian Buffer Planting Site Identification	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the stream assessment, a comprehensive list of potential riparian buffer enhancement projects were identified along the Manor Kill. Sites were identified based on in-stream conditions, as well as remote sensing of the most up-to-date aerial imagery. The list was presented to the SWSMP CSBI Coordinator for future project consideration.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2022
GIS Analyses and Assessment Reports	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Following the stream assessment, comprehensive GIS mapping and data analysis were conducted to develop reports summarizing stream characteristics and conditions observed during the stream inventory and assessment. GIS mapping, data analysis and draft report writing for the Bear Kill was completed in 2022. GIS mapping and data analysis for the Johnson Hollow Brook was completed in 2022.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2022
Monitoring of Restored Stream Reaches	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	In 2022, three sites were monitored including, East Kill Streambank Stabilization near CR 78 Bridge, Batavia Kill Restoration at Kastanis, and Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 1 Contract 2. An as built survey was completed for one of the sites, Batavia Kill Restoration at Kastanis for the 5 th year of monitoring.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2022
Vegetation Monitoring	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	In 2022, vegetation monitoring of Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative projects was completed for the following project sites: Drake, Rikard, Simmons, Pesciotta, Freedman, Grossman, McWilliams, DEP Cotrone, DEP Riley, DeSantis, Matz, Pepe, DEP Ashland, Windham Manor, Colgate Lake Trib, Dahlberg, Dodson, Levin, DEP Robinson, Ashland Park, Foreman, Roach/Marsi, Tsung, Weisberg, Levy, Stargill	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2022

STREAM RESTORATION AND STABILIZATION

Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Holden Stream Restoration	NYCDEP, GCSWCD NYS DOT	Windham- Batavia Kill: a NYS DOT Article 15 stream disturbance permit was flagged by DEC Region 4 for potential inclusion of a natural channel design approach. The project, designed and implemented by GCSWCD, established a geomorphically appropriate channel and floodplain bench and included riparian plantings which restored floodplain function.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, NYS DOT	Completed 2007

Conine Farm Stream Restoration	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Prattsville- Batavia Kill: GCSWCD/NYCDEP completed a full geomorphic based restoration of a +/- 1800 foot reach on the lower Batavia Kill. The project addressed severe slope instability, reduced sediment loading and protected private property.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Lanesville Stream Restoration Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Hunter- Esopus Basin: repairs were made on the Lanesville Demonstration Stream Restoration Project. Most adjustments were associated with gullyng on a high slope failure caused by poor drainage on the terrace above the slope, which had not been addressed as part of the restoration project. Other adjustments were made in rock vane elevations and additional bioengineering was added to mitigate gullyng.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Broadstreet Hollow Stream (BSH) Restoration Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Repairs to a restoration project GCSWCD implemented in 2000. The April 2005 flood damaged two dewatering wells which then failed to relieve artesian conditions and a mud boil returned, causing chronic turbidity. GCSWCD modified the damaged rock structures and hired a well drilling subcontractor to attempt to rehabilitate the dewater wells. The subcontractor found the well heads had broken and couldn't be rehabilitated. After reviewing all options, a decision was made to abandon the wells and monitor the projects' stability.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Faber Farm Stream Restoration	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Jewett- East Kill: excessive erosion, following 2005 and 2006 floods, caused damage to project grading and rock structures. Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP), seedling plantings never became established, limiting project success. This restoration included: removal or modification of damaged rock and cross vanes, treatment of the back channel area to reduce frequency of flows in the back channel, bank grading, construction of a bankfull bench, and vegetative stabilization to reduce erosion and establish a riparian buffer. 1,179 larger trees were planted, willow stakes and approximately 1,000 feet of willow fascines were installed, along with many shrubs, sedges, and herbaceous seed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, ACOE	Completed 2008
Ashland Connector Reach	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Ashland- Batavia Kill: GCSWCD completed planting on the streambanks and floodplains at the lower end of the project reach. Also, compensatory wetland areas were planted with appropriate species. Limited site cleanup work on access/staging areas was completed, and the project was surveyed as part of routine project monitoring schedule.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Schoharie Street Stabilization	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Village of Hunter: stabilization of approximately 120 feet of high stream bank to protect infrastructure and private property. Project includes stacked and pinned riprap and vegetated beds. The GCSWCD and NYCDEP also added additional riparian buffer plantings on the opposite bank. Additional plantings including balled and burlapped river birch trees, were added fall 2009.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
West Kill Restoration Project, Long Road	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Lexington: completed a full geomorphic restoration of approximately 2,400 linear feet of stream on the West Kill in Spruceton Valley. The site had significant bank failure and clay exposures in bank and stream bed. Wetland delineation, archaeological investigation and final survey of site conducted.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Oakwood Pistol Club	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, CWC	Town of Prattsville: GCSWCD led the CWC Stream Program streambank protection project. Engineering services were contracted for this project; design plans and specifications have been submitted for permit, and construction completed.	CWC Stream Corridor Protection Grant	Completed 2009

Windham Golf Course Streambank Project	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, CWC	Primarily a CWC project with GCSWCD assistance. The project provided for the removal of failed sheet piling, armoring of the toe and sloping of the bank, and planting of approximately 155 feet of streambank.	CWC, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Sugar Maples Stream Restoration	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Windham- Batavia Kill Tributary: removed mortared stone walls that confined a tributary and restored the stream to a natural shape and meander pattern. Floodplain grading was performed and the site was seeded with wetland and riparian seed mixes. GCSWCD hosted a student planting with three schools to install 1,584 herbaceous plugs, 340 willow stakes, 250 trees and shrubs, and 7 willow fascines. The project was designed to restore wetland functions and approximately 700 feet of stream that was historically channelized and confined.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, ACOE	Completed 2010
Wright Stream Bank Stabilization/ Riparian Project	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SCA	A bankfull bench of approximately 1,200 feet was constructed and 3,127 feet of the streambank were re-vegetated. A rock installation was completed by the project contractor, while plantings were installed by GCSWCD staff and SCA service project hosted by GCSWCD.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, CWC, ACOE	Completed 2010
Wright Stream Bank Stabilization/ Riparian Project Enhancement	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	The previously constructed project was modified and enhanced with additional vegetative treatments in 2011 and monitoring initiated in 2012.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2011
Vista Ridge Floodplain Restoration	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	This project improved the immediate project area and the aggraded reach upstream, by reducing a backwater condition at the Vista Ridge bridge. The project also enhanced the riparian buffer, reduced the risk of failure of Vista Ridge and Colgate Lake Roads, reduced erosion of silts and clays, and provides for improvement of the habitat value of the reach.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, ACOE	Completed 2011
Holden Stream Restoration Project	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Phase 1 of the project was completed in 2011; continued construction was postponed due to Hurricane Irene. Project construction completed in 2012. The project included streambank and channel excavation to achieve stable geometry, installation of in-stream stabilization structures and a variety of bioengineering techniques along 3,500 feet of stream channel. Over 6,000 trees were planted along the restored stream channel.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2011-2013
Windham Country Club Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Windham- Batavia Kill: There were significant damages sustained at the Windham Country Club. Topographic data was collected to support cost, material and labor estimates for implementation of the repair work. GCSWCD provided technical support to the project due to the extensive damage that occurred along the stream corridor.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2012
East Kill Restoration at Apple Hill	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Project components included the realignment and resizing of 3,500 feet of channel, the installation of 23 rock structures, and installation of extensive bioengineering treatments and riparian plantings over the 11 acre site. These efforts will improve water quality, reduce risk to humans and property, reduce erosion and excessive sediment loading, restore floodplain function, and improve aquatic and terrestrial habitat.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, SMIP, ACOE, EWP	Completed 2012
NYS Route 42 West Kill Slope Failure	GCSWCD NYCDEP NRCS	Town of Lexington: The project addressed a large slope failure along a 1,400 foot reach of the West Kill, just downstream of the Pushman Bridge on NYS 42. The project included stream bank and channel excavation, and the installation of in-stream stabilization structures to achieve stable geometry. Practices	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, EWP	Completed 2013

		include rock riffles, random boulder clusters, log boulder revetment and dry rock riprap with willow stakes to establish an armored flood plain bench at the toe of the slope, upper portions of the slope were hydroseeded and staked, and an as-built survey and plans have been prepared.		
Conine Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Prattsville: The purpose of this work was to repair a project that was damaged during Irene in 2011. The repair project measured approximately 2,200 linear feet in length, with a disturbance area of 11 acres. Extensive earthwork required to restore original grades, and included excavation and placement of over 52K cubic yards of material. The project included the repair and reconstruction of 5 j-hook vane structures, two cross vanes, and a constructed riffle. Biotechnical measures taken included live staking and fascines, seeding native riparian and wetland seed mixes, and developing a 7.1 acre riparian zone.	FEMA NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2013
Maier Farm Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Ashland- Batavia Kill: The purpose of the project was to repair a portion of a project constructed in 1999 that sustained damage during Irene in 2011. Damages included streambank erosion, structural damage to rock structures, channel migration and land loss, and excess sedimentation. Earthwork was completed to restore original grades. The reconstruction of two j-hooks and repair of one cross vane provided channel grade control, stream bank stabilization, and habitat enhancement. Bioengineering, including live staking and fascines, along with the establishment of a one acre riparian zone was completed.	FEMA NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2013
Brandywine Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Ashland- Batavia Kill: The project addressed damages sustained to the Brandywine restoration site during Irene in 2011.	FEMA NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2014
Ashland Connector Reach Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Ashland- Batavia Kill: The project addressed damages sustained to the Ashland Connector Reach during Irene in 2011.	FEMA NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2014
Long Road Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Lexington- West Kill: The project addressed damages sustained to the Long Road restoration site during Irene in 2011.	FEMA NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2014
Lanesville Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Village of Hunter- Stony Clove: The project addressed damages sustained to the Lanesville restoration site during Irene in 2011.	FEMA NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2014
Ashland Well Heads Protection Project	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Town of Ashland- Batavia Kill: The project addressed damages sustained to the Ashland Wells Head restoration site during Irene in 2011.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, EWP, ESD	Completed 2014
Shoemaker Project Repairs	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Damages sustained on the Shoemaker Stream Restoration project on the West Kill were repaired in 2014 and 2015.	FEMA, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2015
Manor Kill Stream Restoration	SCSWCD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Conesville	A full-channel restoration project was installed adjacent to the Conesville Town Park in order to stabilize eroding streambanks and protect water quality by reducing fine sediment sources along this reach of stream.	SMIP, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD,	Completed 2015
Schoharie Creek Stabilization and Riparian Restoration at Kozak	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Located along the Schoharie Creek, this project involved restoring 750 linear feet of erosion with clay exposures by grading the bank and stabilizing the toe with rock and bioengineering treatments. A 50-100 feet wide riparian buffer was established by planting native tree and shrub species along 1,500 feet of streambank.	SMIP, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2016

Operation and Maintenance	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Landowners	<p>The GCSWCD, NYCDEP and project partners worked to maintain project sites throughout the Schoharie Watershed. Maintenance activities included:</p> <p><i>Lanesville</i> – supplemental plantings of trees and shrubs within the floodplain along the left streambank, and willow stake height maintenance.</p> <p><i>Apple Hill</i> - installation of 500 additional willow stakes along outside of meander bends through project length; supplemental plantings of 1,765 trees and shrubs; fertilized planted material.</p> <p><i>ACR Parking Area</i> – spread soil along access road and driveway entrance; seeded and mulched site with riparian mix and triple rye.</p> <p><i>Shoemaker</i> – developed a planting plan; seeded site with riparian mix; fertilized the site.</p> <p><i>Griffin Road</i> – fertilized planted trees and shrubs.</p>	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	Completed 2016
West Kill Restoration at Shoemaker	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Constructed to mitigate turbidity and excess sediments from clay-rich sources, reduce flood hazard erosion risk and improve ecological integrity.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP Schoharie SMP Contract/ SEMO, FEMA	Completed 2016
Batavia Kill Restoration at Kastanis	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	A full channel restoration project of approximately 4,000 feet of streambank along the Batavia Kill that experienced significant rates of erosion and lateral migration. Full restoration involved natural channel design to realign the channel and stabilize the bed and bank using a combination of rock structures and bioengineering. The riparian buffer was enhanced with native seed, shrubs and trees.	SMIP, GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2017
Operation and Maintenance	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Landowners	<p>The GCSWCD, NYCDEP and project partners worked to maintain project sites throughout the Schoharie Watershed. Maintenance activities included:</p> <p><i>South Street</i> – installation of willow stakes and supplemental plantings of trees and shrubs on the bank.</p> <p><i>Cranberry Road Culvert</i> – channel repair upstream of the culvert to correct the split channel that had started to establish.</p> <p><i>Holden</i> – revegetation of streambanks with poor vegetative cover. Soils were loosened and seeded, fertilizer was applied and erosion control blankets were installed.</p> <p><i>State Route 42</i> – large wood that was blocking stream flow and threatening a downstream bridge were cut and left in place to minimize potential impacts of fallen trees.</p> <p><i>Kastanis</i> – loosened up compacted soils removed rock and seeded and mulched the farm fields to address impacts of project construction.</p>	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	Completed 2019
East Kill Streambank Stabilization near CR 78 Bridge	GCSWCD NYCDEP	Project included restoration of approximately 650 feet of the East Kill that had experienced continued streambank failure and mass wasting. An earthen berm had also caused the stream to be disconnected from the floodplain. The berm was removed and minor modifications were made to the channel alignment along this reach. Restoration also involved development of a stable bankfull bench and bank toe. The project included installation of live stone revetment, and root-wads for toe protection and bioengineering and installation of native vegetation to provide streambank stability and a healthy riparian buffer.	SMIP	Completed 2019

Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 1, Phase I	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Phase I of the Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 1 is complete. Phase I included completion of the gravel access road and rock lined dewatering channel. This is part of a full-channel restoration project located on the Batavia Kill at the border of Ashland and Prattsville.	SMIP, GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2020
CR78 Culvert on Tributary to East Kill Bed Stabilization	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, GCHD	This stream bed stabilization project is located upstream of an existing culvert crossing on an unnamed tributary to the East Kill. The GCHD, in collaboration with GCSWCD, installed three constructed riffles along 200 feet of stream channel.	SMIP	Completed 2020
Operation and Maintenance	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Landowners	The GCSWCD, NYCDEP and project partners worked to maintain project sites throughout the Schoharie Watershed. Maintenance activities included: County Route 78 Stream Restoration- Fertilized planting area and maintained tree tubes. Windham Path- Installed new trees and shrubs on eroded bank, blocked up large wood that was blocking stream channel adjacent to planting so it would not impact downstream bridges. County Route 78 Culvert- Spread grass seed, fertilizer, and planted willows and trees on banks after grading was completed. Ashland Connector Reach Project – parking area maintenance.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	Completed 2020
Windham Path Bank Stabilization Design	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The Windham Path Bank Stabilization Design project involved the development of a restoration design for an unstable section of the Batavia Kill that poses a threat to the stability of the Windham Path. Design completed August 2021, project construction substantially completed in November of 2021.	SMIP	Completed 2021
Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 1	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Project 1 of a full-channel restoration project located on the Batavia Kill at the border of Ashland and Prattsville was implemented in multiple phases. The project goals included stabilization of eroding streambanks and protection of water quality by reducing fine sediment sources along this high-turbidity producing reach of stream. Phase I Gravel Access Road and Rock Lined Dewatering Channel, Completed 2020. Phase II Lower Reach Stream Restoration, included the restoration of approximately 1,300 feet of the Batavia Kill and was completed in 2021.	SMIP, GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
East Kill Streambank Stabilization near CR 78 Repairs	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The East Kill Streambank Stabilization near CR 78 Bridge Repair project, completed in 2019, sustained damages during high flows in 2020 and December 2021. The original project involved removal of an earthen berm in order to restore stream and floodplain connection and the restoration of approximately 650 feet of the East Kill that had experienced streambank failure and mass wasting. A stable bankfull bench and toe were established. The project included installation of live stone revetment, rootwads, bioengineering and the installation of native vegetation to provide streambank stability and a healthy riparian buffer. Project repairs completed in 2022 include additional revetment along the high bank, minor grading, live stone revetment and plantings.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2022
Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 2	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Project 2 of a full-channel restoration project located on the Batavia Kill at the border of Ashland and Prattsville. This project will result in stabilization of eroding streambanks and protection of water quality by reducing fine sediment sources along this high-turbidity producing reach of stream. Project 2 Stream Restoration was completed in 2022.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2022

Operation and Maintenance	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Landowners	The GCSWCD, NYCDEP and project partners worked to maintain project sites throughout the Schoharie Watershed. Maintenance activities included: <i>Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 1</i> - GCSWCD staff over seeded project site with native grass seed mix to establish 80% surface coverage. Tree tubes were installed on single stem trees. <i>Batavia Kill Restoration at Red Falls Project 1 and Project 2</i> - Japanese knotweed treatment. <i>East Kill Streambank Stabilization near CR 78 Repairs</i> - Supplemental plantings were installed and native seeding and mulching were completed at the site.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2022
Windham Path Bank Stabilization Implementation	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The Windham Path Bank Stabilization project addressed the bank retreat along a section of the Batavia Kill that poses a threat to the stability of the Windham Path. The project will serve to protect the recreational resource while reducing impacts to water quality associated with erosion of fine sediment. Project implementation involved re-construction of approximately 240 feet of the Windham Path. The streambank was stabilized through the installation of approximately 300 feet of live stone revetment. Project implementation began in 2021 and was completed in 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022
East Kill Stabilization near County Route 17	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, GCHD	The Greene County Highway Department worked with GCSWCD and project partners to repair the streambed and banks near the road embankment of County Route 17, along the East Kill in the Town of Jewett. In December 2020, the streambanks and roadway were damaged during a high flow event. Repair of the road, and the associated streambed and banks will improve the resiliency of highway infrastructure and stream channel stability. Improvements to stream stability will serve to minimize bed and bank scour during future high flows, thereby reducing entrainment of fine sediment to the East Kill, Schoharie Creek and Reservoir. Implementation of this project was combined with CR 17 Embankment Stabilization. Construction commenced in the fall of 2021 with the repair of the roadway embankment and roadway in order to reopen CR 17 to traffic. Channel realignment and stream restoration were completed in 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022

STREAM STEWARDSHIP AND STREAM ACCESS EDUCATION AND OUTREACH				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
What is turbidity and why is it important?	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	Workshop held that provided an overview of what turbidity is, and the impact it has on the Schoharie Basin.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2007
Watershed Tours	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	Watershed tours provide an opportunity for local officials and interested basin residents to observe best management practices used in stream stewardship and management throughout the watershed. The tours foster and improved understanding of stream protection efforts and implementation projects.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed Annually 2007-2010
Batavia Kill Stream Celebration	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	Annual event promoting the wise use of our natural resources as they relate to water quality and ecosystem functions. Interactive exhibits, educational displays, and activities promoting understanding of the environment engage those of all ages.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, Ashland, CWC	Completed Annually 2007-2011

Educational Workshops	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	Education, built into Summits and Tours, target elected and appointed officials, planning boards, code enforcement officers, highway department staff, and streamside property owners.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed Annually 2007-2020
Watershed Summits	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	Watershed conferences held to provide local decision makers and officials educational classes and networking opportunities around watershed protection. All eleven communities within the basin are represented by the vast and diverse number of attendees. The 2020 Watershed Summit was canceled due to the COVID pandemic. The 2021 Schoharie Watershed Summit included a series of virtual events due to the COVID pandemic.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed Annually 2007-2021
Websites	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	Although websites require continuous updating, the www.catskillstreams.org and www.gcswcd.com are established sites that are used to promote project updates and share information on watershed protection issues.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2007, 2010, 2014, 2020
Program Office	GCSWCD NYCDEP	GCSWCD and WAP secured a Mountaintop project office in Tannersville which is used by various local, regional, and state committees working on watershed protection.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
ESC Workshop	GCSWCD NYCDEP	GCSWCD sponsored three Construction Erosion and Sediment Control Training Courses that were attended by approximately 230 people from the Schoharie basin. Participants included watershed developers, planners, code enforcement officers, regulators and contractors. This course focused on the review of new state construction permit, the requirements of stormwater pollution prevention plans, and the proper installation of erosion and sediment control practices. This continued with workshops in 2015 and 2017. Courses are offered approximately every three years.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008-2017
Manor Kill Environmental Study Team, Stream Management Implementation	Schoharie River Center	Experimental, hands on environmental education and stream monitoring program for youth ages of 13 - 18. Youth members learn specific skills, develop and master abilities in environmental assessments, field research projects and community education activities. Members also participated in a riparian planting along Manor Kill in 2011.	SMIP	Completed Annually 2009-2011
Schoharie Watershed Week	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP/ Watershed Municipalities	A number of events scheduled to educate and engage local community members in watershed programs and stewardship activities. Intended to be an annual event, but replaced with Schoharie Watershed Month in 2011.	SMIP	Completed 2010
Rain Barrel Workshop	CCE, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Workshop took place during Schoharie Watershed Week in May 2010 and Schoharie Watershed Months in 2011 & 2012. Watershed landowners took part in building their own rain barrels.	SMIP	Completed 2010-2012
Mountain Top Arboretum Wet Meadow- Interpretive Kiosk, Brochures, & Historic Pump House Repair	Mountain Top Arboretum	A kiosk was installed and brochures were developed to describe the wet meadow including the historical background of the historic pump house, an explanation of the site's hydrology, and other information about wetland plants and wildlife.	SMIP	Completed 2010
SWAC and Schoharie Watershed Week Logos	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP/ SWAC	Logos were developed for the Schoharie Advisory Committee and Watershed Week.	SMIP	Completed 2010

Schoharie Watershed Months	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, SWAC	Schoharie Watershed Month engages watershed communities and organizations in hands-on activities to learn about the watershed and its resources. Various activities, workshops and family events are organized each May by host communities and organizations that promote awareness and protection of streams and their watersheds.	SMIP	Completed Annually 2011-2019
Riparian Walk	GCSWCD, NYCDEP,	As part of the Hunter-Tannersville Elementary Trout Release Program, a guided riparian buffer walk was held at Dolan's Lake.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed annually 2011-2018
Identify Existing Resources	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD identified and cataloged existing resources that are currently available. The website was revamped in 2011, to provide web-based documentation of existing resources and links to additional resources.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2011
Mountain Top Arboretum Outdoor Classroom Design	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Mountain Top Arboretum	An outdoor classroom was designed and constructed at the arboretum. It accommodates approximately 45 people for year-round outdoor programming on a range of ecological and natural history topics relating to the watershed.	SMIP	Completed 2011
Water Quality at Home Workshop	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, CCE	Two action-based educational workshops held during Schoharie Watershed Month to raise awareness about stewardship of water quality. The Holistic Pond Management Workshop provided tools and strategies to address pond problems without the use of chemical treatments. The rain barrel workshop discussed the impacts of stormwater runoff on water quality and taught participants how to build a rain barrel.	SMIP	Completed 2011
Manor Kill Information Kiosk	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Conesville, SCSWCD	A Kiosk for Conesville was provided by GCSWCD, and a general Schoharie Watershed/Schoharie SWCD educational panel was produced in conjunction with GCSWCD's kiosk series.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, SCSWCD	Completed 2011
Septic Workshop for Homeowners	CWC, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, the Catskill Watershed Corporation provided an educational septic workshop for watershed homeowners held at the Windham Waste Water Treatment Plant. A tour of the state of the art treatment plant followed the workshop.	SMIP, CWC	Completed 2013
Earth, Wind & Water: The Seasons Student/Amateur Watershed Art Exhibit	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The artwork of local students and amateur artists was on display at the Kaaterskill Fine Arts Gallery in Hunter, NY. The artwork theme was Earth, Wind & Water: The Seasons. An opening reception was held and the exhibit was on display for the month of May.	SMIP	Completed 2013
Windham Path Stream Clean Up	Windham, GCSWCD, NYCDEP, WARF	The Windham Area Recreation Foundation (WARF), in coordination with NYCDEP and GCSWCD, held a Grand Opening of the Windham Path in May 2014. Volunteers who attended also participated in a stream clean-up along the property.	SMIP, WARF	Completed 2013
Greene Infrastructure at Work & Home	CGCCE, GCSWCD	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, The Columbia-Greene Cornell Cooperative Extension and GCSWCD presented a workshop about green infrastructure. Topics included stormwater impacts, small scale treatment practices and a tour of the Mountain Top Library, and green infrastructure project supported by SMIP.	SMIP, GCSWCD, WAP	Completed 2013
Riparian Walk	Windham Path	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month and the grand opening of the Windham Path, a guided riparian buffer walk and discussion was held at the Windham Path.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2013

Invasive Species Workshop for Landowners	Catskill Center, SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The Catskill Center for Conservation and Development provided a workshop about invasive species. This workshop was for small and large landowners in the watershed and was held in Prattsville, NY during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP, Catskill Center	Completed 2014
The City that Drinks the Mountain Sky	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The Arm-of-the-Sea Theater, presented <i>The City that Drinks the Mountain Sky</i> , an educational puppet show for the entire family, held in Prattsville, NY as part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2014
Rain Garden Workshop	CCE, SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Liz LoGiudice of Cornell Cooperative Extension provided the Rain Garden Workshop and site visit as part of Schoharie Watershed Month. The workshop was provided in Tannersville, NY and taught landowners about stormwater landscaping that will beautify your property.	SMIP	Completed 2014
Gilboa Dam Tour	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD partnered with NYCDEP to provide a tour of the Gilboa Dam as part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP, NYCDEP	Completed 2014
Water Workshop	Mrs. Puddle Duck's, GCSWCD, Catskill Center, Hunter Foundation, NYCDEP	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, the Catskill Center for Conservation & Development and the Hunter Foundation supported a water workshop targeting preschoolers and their families. To workshop provided an opportunity for participants to discover what is in our stream and why it is important to protect them.	SMIP, Catskill Center, Hunter Foundation	Completed 2014
Windham Day of the Batavia Kill	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, Windham Day on the Batavia Kill was held at the Windham Path property. Attendees had the opportunity to participate in the COWF Pat Meehan Memorial Scholarship Walk, plant identification walks, and learned about local organizations that promote outdoor and community resources.	SMIP, COWF	Completed 2014
The Gilboa Ancient Forest	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	During Schoharie Watershed Month, the Gilboa Ancient Forest lecture was presented by Kristen Wyckoff of the Gilboa Historical Society (GHS). Participants learned about the oldest known forest on earth and saw fossilized tree trunks.	SMIP	Completed 2014
Guided Bus Tour of the Schoharie Reservoir	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, Gerry Stoner and Diane Galusha, area historians, presented a Guided Bus Tour of the Schoharie Reservoir. Participants took a scenic tour around the reservoir and explored this history of the former valley and the creation of the Gilboa Dam.	SMIP	Completed 2014
Riparian Walk	Windham Path	As part of Lark in the Park, a guided riparian buffer walk and discussion was held at the Windham Path.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2014
Trout Release	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	During Schoharie Watershed Month, a trout release and macroinvertebrate study were held at Dolan's Park in Hunter, NY. Participants also have the opportunity to learn about fly casting and tying.	SMIP	Completed 2015
Changing Trout Habitat in the Upper Schoharie Creek	TU, SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Platte Clove Community	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, Trout Unlimited supported the workshop, <i>Changing Trout Habitat in the Upper Schoharie Creek</i> . Walt Keller, a fisheries biologist, and a panel of speakers explored the factors that influence stream health and fish populations. The workshop was held at the Platte Clove Neighborhood Center in Hunter, NY.	SMIP/CSBI	Completed 2015

Guided Paddle on the Schoharie Reservoir	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Catskill Outback Adventures	Catskill Outback Adventures led a guided paddle on the Schoharie Reservoir beginning at Snyder's Cove. This trip was part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2015
Aquatic Invertebrates Workshop for Children	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, an Aquatic Invertebrates workshop was held in the Village of Hunter, NY. This after school program taught students about dragonflies, damselflies, and other aquatic insects and animals that play important roles in the watershed.	SMIP	Completed 2015
Interpretive Watershed Hike, Bearpen Mountain	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Peter Manning led a 7-mile interpretive watershed hike of Bearpen Mountain as part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2015
The Schoharie Basin and It's Ice Age History	SWM Committee, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	<i>The Schoharie Basin and It's Ice Age History</i> was presented by Bob and Johanna Titus. They told the story of how glaciers shaped the Schoharie Basin and created its most scenic views. This lecture was held at the Mountaintop Historical Society in Haines Falls, NY as part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2015
Town of Lexington Watershed Awareness Workshops	Town of Lexington	A series of four educational workshops for children in the Town of Lexington. The proposed workshops will teach local children, using hands-on experiences, about the insects and animals that play important roles in the watershed, and the role that streams play in the environment.	SMIP	Completed 2015
Opening Student/ Amateur Art Exhibit	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Students from schools around the mountaintop displayed their films, sculptures, photographs, and other artwork for the "Now Streaming: Life in the Schoharie" art show. Exhibit ran through the month of May. This exhibit was on display at the Doctorow Center for the Arts during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2016
"RiverWebs" Film Showing	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	"A true story about life, death, science, and streams." This documentary follows the life and work of Japanese ecologist, Dr. Shigeru Nakano. The documentary was shown at the Mountain Top Library as part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Riverkeeper Sweep: Windham Tree Planting	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	The NYC Department of Environmental Protection (NYCDEP) and the Greene County Soil & Water Conservation District (GCSWCD) organized a tree planting on Windham's Batavia Kill (at South Street) on Saturday, May 7, 2016 for the 5 th Annual Riverkeeper Sweep, a day of service for the Hudson River. This event was part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Schoharie Reservoir Bus Tour	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Gerry Stoner, of the Gilboa Historical Society, led a guided bus tour of the Schoharie Reservoir as part of Schoharie Watershed Month. Participants learned about the history of the reservoir, the building of the Gilboa Dam, the Gilboa fossils, and more! All participants received a 50-page tour booklet as a keepsake.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Local Stewardship Lectures	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ NYSDEC/ NYTU/ CIES	A series of three lectures was provided during Schoharie Watershed Month at the Platte Clove Neighborhood Center. "Our Rivers on Drugs". AJ Reisinger, a freshwater ecologist at the Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies, discussed how pharmaceuticals and personal care products	SMIP	Completed 2016

		are polluting rivers and streams – and the consequences for aquatic life and drinking water supplies. “Guide to Creating a Natural Resources Inventory (NRI)” Ingrid Haeckel, from NYS Department of Environmental Conservation, spoke about the benefits of natural areas and the importance of community consideration of local land and water resources to better guide land-use decisions. “Microbeads Affecting Lake, Tributaries, and Your” Ron Urban, from NY Trout Unlimited, spoke about the potential environmental damage, and health consequences for fish and aquatic organisms due to microbeads found in waterways.		
Kids Program, following Stewardship Lectures	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Following the Local Stewardship Lectures held at the Platte Clove Neighborhood Center, a Kids Program was held during Schoharie Watershed Month. Kids joined storyteller Jill Olesker for story time, participated in a citizen science paint and sketch with local artists, and got creative with fairy house fun.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Hemlocks through History	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Mike Kudish, Catskills forest historian and author, discussed the history of hemlocks and their significance to the Schoharie Watershed. Dan Snider, Field Projects Manager at CRISP, discussed the hemlock woolly adelgid (HWA), a tiny forest pest that is currently threatening hemlock populations. Participants learned how to identify HWA and what to do if they find HWA on their property. All participants received a complementary hemlock tree seedling to take home for planting. This program was presented during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Arm-of-the Sea’s “Rejuvenary River Circus” Theater Performance	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ CWC	The performance of a story that follows Malakai, the River messenger and water carrier who travels between Mountain Peaks and the Deep Blue Sea. Along his journeys Malakai encounter animals that offer insights into their particular role in a watershed’s ecosystem services. This performance was as part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP/ CWC	Completed 2016
Riparian Walk	Windham Path	As part of Schoharie Watershed Month, a guided riparian buffer walk and discussion was held at the Windham Path.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2016
Schoharie Creek Arbor Day Volunteer Tree Planting	NYCDEP/ CSBI/ GCSWCD/ NYTU/ NYSDEC	GCSWCD teamed up with Trout Unlimited and NYSDEC for a volunteer tree planting in a riparian buffer zone along the Schoharie Creek in Jewett. This planting event was held on Saturday, April 29th, 2017 in honor of Arbor Day. This event was part of Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2017
Opening Student/ Amateur Art Exhibit	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Students from schools around the mountaintop displayed their films, sculptures, photographs, and other artwork for the “Now Streaming: Life in the Schoharie” art show. Exhibit ran through the month of May. This exhibit was on display at the Mountain Top Library during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2017
Volunteer Potting-Up Events	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	GCSWCD staff teamed up with the Platte Clove Community and a few volunteers from the general public to hold a volunteer potting-up event at the Plant Materials Center in Hensonville. The trees and shrubs that were potted up will be used in future streamside plantings with GCSWCD. The two volunteer potting-up events took place on Tuesday, May 9th, and Wednesday, May 17th, during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2017

“Schoharie Passage: From Mountain to Manhattan”	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Diane Galusha’s illustrated talk “Schoharie Passage: From Mountain to Manhattan.” The Liquid Assets author traced the Schoharie Creek’s journey from the Catskills High Peaks to the faucets of New York City. This talk described the history of the NYC drinking water supply, with a focus on the construction of the Schoharie Reservoir. Attendees had an opportunity for a book signing with Diane Galusha. This program was presented during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2017
Invasive Species Day	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Invasive Species Day was held at the Mountain Top Arboretum. Attendees learned about common local invasive species and forest pests with Dan Snider from the Catskill Regional Invasive Species Partnership (CRISP). Attendees helped to remove lesser celandine and replant with native vegetation. The program was presented during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2017
“Hometown Habitat” Film Showing and Q&A Panel Discussion	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	The Meadow Project’s documentary “Hometown Habitat” was shown at the Orpheum Film & Performing Arts Center in Tannersville. The movie highlighted the importance of planting native plant species, selecting plants that support habitat for wildlife and attract pollinators, and promoting the natural beauty of our local ecosystems. Following the film, there was a 30-minute Q&A panel discussion with local garden experts from the Mountain Top Arboretum, Cornell Cooperative Extension of Columbia-Greene Counties’ Master Gardener Volunteer program, and GCSWCD staff. Registered participants received a free small native tree or shrub to take home for planting courtesy of GCSWCD. This program was presented during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2017
“Spring Fling” Opening of the Expanded Kaaterskill Rail Trail	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	GCSWCD helped with trail work for the newly expanded KRT section. GCSWCD set up a table display and materials inside the Mountain Top Historical Society building as part of the opening event. This program was presented during Schoharie Watershed Month.	SMIP	Completed 2017
“What’s a Watershed” Programs	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	GCSWCD staff offered “What’s a Watershed?” programs at the Mountain Top Library. These programs involved the use of the Augmented Reality Sandbox, the EnviroScape model, and a pollution craft. Attendees learned how to define a watershed and how to identify common sources of watershed pollution. These programs were offered to girl scouts (July 12 th) and the general public (July 14 th).	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2017
Riparian Walk	Windham Path	As part of Lark in the Park, a guided riparian buffer walk and discussion was held at the Windham Path.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2017
Enviroscape	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ E&O Subcommittee	The EnviroScape Watershed/Nonpoint Source Model provides a hands-on demonstration of how watersheds work, with a focus on water pollution and runoff. Using the model throughout the Schoharie Watershed, we provide interactive lessons about different types of pollution (point and nonpoint sources) and how storm water carries these pollutants to nearby water bodies.	SMIP	Completed 2017
Eco-Friendly Story Time & Craft Hour at the Mountain Top Library	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	GCSWCD and the Mountain Top Library teamed up to select children’s books to be read at the Mountain Top Library’s regularly scheduled story time on Saturday mornings throughout Schoharie Watershed Month (May 2018). The stories were partnered with related crafts for young children. This program was offered as part of Schoharie Watershed Month 2018.	SMIP	Completed 2018

Invasive Species Day at the Mountain Top Arboretum	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee/ Mountain Top Arboretum	The Mountain Top Arboretum hosted an Invasive Species Day. Dan Snider, of the Catskill Regional Invasive Species Partnership (CRISP), lectured and led a walk to ID invasive plant species. Attendees put new knowledge to practice with a group weed pull focusing on specific removal methods of the invasive lesser celandine ground cover. This program was offered as part of Schoharie Watershed Month 2018.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Trails Event	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	There was an outdoor educational walk on the Hunter Branch railroad bed presented by Joan Kutcher, Pete Senterman and Michelle Yost. Participants had the opportunity to learn about plant identification, early railroad history and outdoor recreation opportunities in the watershed. This program was offered as part of Schoharie Watershed Month 2018.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Bog Tour with Mike Kudish at the Mountain Top Arboretum	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee/ Mountain Top Arboretum	Mike Kudish, forest historian, will led a short walk into the Mountain Top Arboretum's Spruce Glen where participants learned about bog ecology and history. Mike took a peat core sample to help determine the bog's age and evolution. This program was offered as part of Schoharie Watershed Month 2018.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Mountain Top Arboretum Native Shrub Replanting	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee/ Mountain Top Arboretum	A native species planting project at the Mountain Top Arboretum. Dan Snider spoke on invasive shrubs, and provided participants with the opportunity to learn about native shrub alternatives. GCSWCD assisted with the removal of non-native honeysuckle and vetch and prepared the planting site prior to the volunteer event. Participants helped replant the area with beautiful native shrubs. This program was offered as part of Schoharie Watershed Month 2018.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Environmental Awareness Movie Series at the Mountain Top Library	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ E & O Subcommittee	This program presented screenings of educational documentaries on environmental topics throughout 2018. The Mountain Top Library held the screenings in an effort to inform the mountain top community about important environmental issues with a focus on water resources.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Stormwater Floodplain Simulation System	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ E & O Subcommittee	The Ward's Stormwater Floodplain Simulation System provides a hands-on demonstration of stormwater and the critical role of floodplains. The model can do simulations of different types of surfaces (wetland, parking lot, and retention pond) and it shows how retention ponds and wetlands are important for flood management. Purchase of the model with included curriculum was completed in 2018.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Bowery Creek Training Facility Curriculum Development for Onsite Field Trainings	CCE, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/	Cornell Cooperative Extension adapted Post Flood Stream Intervention, Emergency Stream Intervention, and CCE's Streams 101 curricula to create standardized field components to be available for delivery at the Bowery Creek Training Facility. This curricula was developed to help increase awareness of stream, floodplain, and riparian buffer functions through hands-on field training.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Spring in Spruceton Photography Walk	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	Local photographer Francis X. Driscoll led a guided photography hike in the Spruceton Valley area. This program was offered during Schoharie Watershed Month 2019.	SMIP	Completed 2019

Arresting the Floodwaters: Hold your Ground with Native Plants	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	The Mountain Top Library in Tannersville, hosted author and landscape designer Carolyn Summers for a slide presentation and guided walk. This program was offered during Schoharie Watershed Month 2019.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Planting Hope: The Work of the CCC in the Catskills	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	Author Diane Galusha presented an illustrated talk of the New Deal's Civilian Conservation Corps at the Windham Civic Center. This program was offered during Schoharie Watershed Month 2019.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Becoming a Citizen Scientist with iNaturalist	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	Schoharie Watershed Month co-sponsored this event put on by the Mountain Top Arboretum. Participants learned how to use the iNaturalist mobile app with Mountain Top Arboretum staff. CRISP staff taught about the invasive plant species found near the Arboretum. This program was offered during Schoharie Watershed Month 2019.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Glacial Geology of the Schoharie Creek Valley	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	Robert and Johanna Titus offered a two-part event. The first part of the event was a one-hour long lecture at the Zaddock Pratt Museum. The second part of the event was an optional two-hour hike at nearby Pratt Rock. This program was offered during Schoharie Watershed Month 2019.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Hemlock Woolly Adelgid Primer: What's Happening with Hemlocks in New York?	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ SWM Planning Committee	Schoharie Watershed Month co-sponsored this event put on by the Mountain Top Arboretum. The New York State Hemlock Initiative shared the importance of conserving hemlocks and the significance of the invasive hemlock woolly adelgid (HWA). The event included a walk to the Arboretum's hemlock stand to look for HWA.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Mountain Top Arboretum Emerald Bog Boardwalk and Education	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ Mountain Top Arboretum	This project included installation of an interpretative panel and a 45' boardwalk over a bog known as the Emerald Bog at the Mountain Top Arboretum.	SMIP	Completed 2019
The Beauty of Survival: An Introduction to Reptiles	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Mountain Top Arboretum	The Mountain Top Arboretum partnered with GCSWCD's SWSMP to offer this program about reptiles. The presentation provided an introduction to reptiles with an emphasis on reptiles found in the Catskill Mountains. The event was an online webinar due to the COVID pandemic. This program was a Schoharie Watershed Weekend 2020 summer event.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2020
Streamside Photography Walk at the Windham Path	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Local photographer Francis X. Driscoll led a guided photography walk at the Windham Path. This program was a Schoharie Watershed Weekend fall event.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2020
Schoharie Watershed Tour	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC	The watershed tours are organized to provide public officials, watershed managers and landowners an opportunity to view project sites to see the range and diversity of completed and potential watershed projects. The tours offer training in relevant water resource issues and management. A Regulators Stream Project Tour was held October 27, 2020.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2020
Community Outreach	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	In order to keep watershed communities and interested stakeholders informed of SMP implementation progress and activities, the GCSWCD and its partners complete a variety of outreach media and attend or host meetings. In 2020, GCSWCD staff issued three press releases and three newsletters; GCSWCD attended and/or hosted 51	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract, CWC,	Completed 2020

		partner/committee meetings and two Shandaken Tunnel Outlet State Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Permit general meetings; and materials for two SWAC meetings were distributed via the mail.	GCSWCD-WAP	
Annual Education and Outreach Plan	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC	The GCSWCD continues to work with NYCDEP and others to develop and implement a comprehensive education and outreach strategy with goals submitted annually in January.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract, WAP, CWC	Completed 2021
View of the Horizon: Invasive Species to Look for this Year	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC, CRISP	John Thompson of the Catskill Regional Invasive Species Partnership (CRISP) provided a virtual presentation as part of the Schoharie Watershed Summit. Invasive species threaten the ecology, economy and our health in the Schoharie watershed. This session shared information about the invasive plants and animals that are spreading into our area and provided guidance for reporting these new threats and helping to slow their spread.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Management Techniques for Common Invasive Plants in the Catskills	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC, CRISP	Dan Snider of the Catskill Regional Invasive Species Partnership (CRISP) provided a virtual presentation as part of the Schoharie Watershed Summit. As the Field Projects Manager for CRISP, Dan Snider discussed the best management practices for common terrestrial invasive plants, including Japanese knotweed, Japanese barberry, Oriental bittersweet and more. He also provided useful invasive species management resources such as iMap Invasives and the IPMDAT.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
What's bugging our forests? Impacts of invasive pests on the functioning of Catskill forests.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC, Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies	Dr. Gary Lovett of the Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies provided a virtual presentation as part of the Schoharie Watershed Summit. The Catskills are one of the areas of the country hardest-hit by invasive forest pests. In this presentation, Dr. Lovett discussed how these pests are likely to change the tree species composition of Catskill forests, and how that will affect the forest ecosystem functions that we depend on, such as storing carbon and protecting water quality. Dr. Lovett also discussed why so many forest pests get into our country and what we can do about it.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Forests, Meadows, Ledges, & Streams: Using Natural Resource Information for Local Planning & Conservation	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC, Hudsonia	Gretchen Stevens of Hudsonia provided a virtual presentation as part of the Schoharie Watershed Summit. The Greene County Natural Resource Inventory, published in 2019, describes important and unusual resources, and their services to the people of the county. The presentation showed how to use the NRI to identify and prioritize features of local importance, and to inform planning, policy-making, and reviews of land development projects.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Special Use Permits	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC, NYDOS	Christopher Eastman of the New York State Department of State's Local Government Training Program provided a virtual presentation as part of the Schoharie Watershed Summit. Some uses require additional review and should be granted permission only if the application meets certain conditions. These special uses include gas stations, dog kennels, and uses with drive-through windows. The special use permit is also used for development in environmentally sensitive zones with overlays such as for wetlands, steep slopes, and along scenic ridgelines. Scenarios in which the	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021

		special use permit tool is most helpful will be discussed, along with rules local boards must follow for reviewing and approving applications for special use permits.		
Hunter Elementary School Student Trout Release	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	In spring 2021, GCSWCD led a riparian buffer walk at the Hunter Elementary School Student Trout Release. The event took place at Dolan's Lake and involved a discussion of the importance of riparian buffers and an activity that allowed students to learn about how riparian buffers are helpful for habitat, food, nutrient storage, and water filtration in different scenarios.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Youth Camp Program	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Mountain Top Arboretum	In summer 2021, GCSWCD participated in a summer camp that was held at the Mountain Top Arboretum for youth. GCSWCD presented a lesson using the EnviroScape model.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Youth Summer School Program	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	In summer 2021, GCSWCD participated in a summer school program held at the Cairo-Durham Elementary School. GCSWCD presented the Project WET lesson for the Incredible Journey, a hands-on project intended to educate youth about the water cycle.	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Village of Tannersville Earth Day Celebration	Village of Tannersville	The Village of Tannersville held an Earth Day Celebration with activities and education programs that included a steam clean up and hands-on watershed exhibits. Promotional materials were completed by project partners and reviewed by SWSMP staff. The promotional materials for the 2021 Earth Day Celebration were developed without the use of SMIP funds.	SMIP	Completed 2021
CD Lane Park Educational Panels	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Windham	The Town of Windham worked with GCSWCD to design, manufacture and install two educational panels within CD Lane Park. The park is an outdoor recreational park along the Batavia Kill, upstream of the flood control structure. Educational panels will include information about the Batavia Kill watershed, the history of the flood control dam, and local environmental and park information. Development of the panels was completed in 2021. Panel installation and construction of the viewing platform was completed in 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022
Mountain Top Arboretum – Rain Garden Interpretive Signage & Educational Materials	Mountain Top Arboretum	The Mountain Top Arboretum implemented a project to design, manufacture and install two interpretive signs for the Arboretum's rain gardens. The signs inform visitors about the purpose and importance of rain gardens and the role rain gardens play in protecting water quality, particularly within the Schoharie Reservoir drainage basin. Project design began in 2021; final design, sign fabrication and installation was completed in 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022
Environmental Awareness Days	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, CCECGC	In fall 2022, GCSWCD participated in both of Cornell Cooperative Extension of Columbia & Greene County's Environmental Awareness Days that were held at the Siuslaw Model Forest. GCSWCD presented lessons using the Ward's Science Floodplain Model.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Completed 2022
Volunteer Planting	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, TU	In fall 2022 GCSWCD partnered with the Catskill Mountains chapter of Trout Unlimited to bring the Catskill angler community to a recently-completed emergency stabilization and restoration site to discuss the impacts of	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Completed 2022

		floodwaters on critical infrastructure, and plant native trees and shrubs in the riparian zone.		
DEC NFIP Flood Maps, Determinations and Letters of Map Change Training	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, NYSDEC	In fall 2022, GCSWCD partnered with NYSDEC to offer this training that taught flood map basics: how to read the maps; navigating the websites; forms to use for letters of map change.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, NYSDEC	Completed 2022
Winter 2022 Newsletter	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	GCSWCD continued efforts to produce the biannual newsletter. The newsletter, "The Streamline", covers topics such as ongoing and completed restoration efforts, stream assessments, educational opportunities, and upcoming events. The newsletter is distributed via email and print.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Completed 2022

LOCAL FLOOD ANALYSIS AND FLOODPLAIN ASSESSMENT				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Prattsville Local Flood Analysis	Town of Prattsville, GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDOT	The primary focus of the analysis was to identify the potential for reducing flood elevations through channel and floodplain restoration, as the first alternative to other hazard mitigation solutions and to evaluate both the technical effectiveness and the benefit/cost effectiveness of each solution, and compare different solutions to each other for the most practical, sustainable outcome.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2013
Windham Local Flood Analysis	Town of Windham, GCSWCD, NYRCRP, NYCDEP	The Flood Mitigation Analysis provided baseline hydraulic modeling, evaluated the mitigation alternatives, and a Flood Engineering Analysis Report. The work completed through the local flood analysis supported the efforts that were underway through the NY Rising Community Reconstruction Program.	SMIP, NYRCRP	Completed 2015
Lexington Local Flood Analysis	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Lexington	In 2014, the Town of Lexington began a Local Flood Analysis (LFA) to determine the causes of flooding, investigate and analyze the overall potential of specific projects, and projects in combination, in an attempt to mitigate flood damages and hazards. The analysis and the LFA report is complete.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Conesville Local Flood Analysis	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Conesville, SCSWCD, SC Planning	In 2016, the Town of Conesville formed a Flood Advisory Committee (FAC) and began to work with consultants in 2016 - 2017 on a Local Flood Analysis (LFA). The LFA helped to determine the causes of flooding, investigate and analyze the overall potential of specific projects, and projects in combination, in an attempt to mitigate flood damages and hazards.	SMIP, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2017
Schoharie Corridor Local Flood Analysis	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Hunter, Villages of Hunter & Tannersville	The Villages of Tannersville and Hunter and the Town of Hunter coordinated on a Local Flood Analysis that will study the mapped FEMA streams within the three municipalities namely the Schoharie Creek, Gooseberry Creek, Sawmill Creek, and Red Kill. The LFA was undertaken to determine the causes of flooding, investigate and analyze the potential of specific projects, and projects in combination, in an attempt to mitigate flood damages and hazards. Tannersville and Hunter LFAs are complete.	SMIP, CWC, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2018

Ashland Local Flood Analysis	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Ashland	In 2016, the Town of Ashland formed a Flood Advisory Committee (FAC) that began to work with consultants through 2017 on a Local Flood Analysis (LFA). The LFA helped to determine the causes of flooding, investigate and analyze the overall potential of specific projects, and projects in combination, in an attempt to mitigate flood damages and hazards.	SMIP, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2018
Windham LFA Implementation	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Windham	The GCSWCD will continue to support the LFA recommended project of relocating GNH Lumber to a site outside the floodplain in Windham. The project was withdrawn because it was not feasible for the property owner.	CWC, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Withdrawn 2019
Jewett Local Flood Analysis	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Jewett	A local flood analysis (LFA) was conducted for the designated hamlet areas in the Town of Jewett. The LFA will help to determine the causes of flooding, investigate and analyze the overall potential of specific projects, and projects in combination, in an attempt to mitigate flood damages and hazards. In 2021, a kick off meeting for the Jewett LFA was held, the Flood Advisory Committee was formed and multiple meetings were held with the consultant conducting the LFA. Two public meetings were held and the LFA was completed in March 2022. The Town of Jewett has prioritized the LFA recommendations and are focusing their continued efforts around the Jewett hamlet including the Town Hall and highway garage, and working with the CWC on a stormwater assessment. The Town of Jewett is assessing a property located in the East Jewett hamlet area for consideration into a voluntary flood buyout program.	SMIP, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2022
Sawmill Creek Embankment Stabilization Design	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Village of Tannersville	Assessment of Sawmill Creek instability along Railroad Avenue was an LFA recommended project. A detailed assessment of this reach of the Sawmill was conducted in 2019 and recommendations were provided for the stabilization of approximately 600 feet of the channel and embankment. This project involved further assessment and design for stabilizing the Sawmill Creek and reducing flood risk to public infrastructure. The CWC is funding implementation of this project, planned for 2023.	SMIP, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2022

LFA IMPLEMENTATION, FLOODPLAIN MANAGEMENT COORDINATION, EDUCATION AND OUTREACH				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
2008 FEMA Flood Maps: What Every Planner Needs to Know	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, FEMA	Information regarding FEMA's Flood Maps, geared towards planners.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Greene County All Hazards Mitigation Plan	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, GCPD	The Greene County Planning Department, GCSWCD, and NYCDEP interviewed potential subcontractors and awarded the development of the hazard mitigation plan to Tetra Tech, Inc. Tetra Tech worked with various municipalities and partners to gather input for the plan, which was completed in 2009.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
National Flood Insurance Program:	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDEC	NYSDEC, course focused on flood insurance maps and elevation certificates; DOS accredited course.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009

Intermediate Course				
National Flood Insurance Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDEC	Introductory course on floodplain management NYSDEC.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009 & 2010
What to do After the Flood	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDEC	Floodplain administrators' and community officials' guide to surviving a flood, NYSDEC.	SMIP	Completed 2011
Post Flood Emergency Stream Work Training	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, UCSWCD, UCCCE, TU, Shandaken Highway Dept.	Flooding and damage caused by Tropical Storms Irene and Lee led to emergency stream work training. Training content developed by contributors from DEP, UCSWCD, GCSWCD, CCE Ulster, Trout Unlimited, and Shandaken Highway Dept. One session was presented by Ulster County and two sessions were presented in Greene County. Over 200 attendees were trained in basic consideration that should be addressed when planning an emergency intervention in a stream system.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, UCSWCD	Completed 2012
Post Flood Stream Intervention Training	GCSWCD, UCCCE, NRCS, NYCDEP, UCSWCD, TU	The training, held in Ulster, Greene, and Dutchess counties, was tailored to local highway departments, excavation contractors, and others involved in stabilizing streams following flood events. The training focused on the basics of stream process and the limits of what should be targeted for repair in the immediate days follow destructive flooding.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, UCSWCD, UCCCE	Completed 2012 & 2013
Manor Kill Acquisition (Town of Conesville)	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, SCSWCD	The Town of Conesville assisted a landowner by acquiring a floodplain parcel approved for FEMA Pre-Disaster Mitigation funding (75%) and demolishing and removing the home. The SMIP grant was used to assist the Town in meeting the required 25% match. The project, which involved demolition and site restoration, was completed with demolition and site restoration occurring in June, 2013.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, FEMA	Completed 2013
All Hazards Mitigation Plan Updates	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, GCPD	The Greene County Planning Department, GCSWCD, and NYCDEP and other stakeholder organizations updated the existing All Hazards Mitigation Plan.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2015
Hazard Mitigation Grant Program Flood Buyout Program	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SEMO, FEMA, Watershed Municipalities, GC Economic Development, Tourism & Planning,	The GCSWCD facilitated a FEMA flood buyout program for 23 eligible landowners in 8 Greene County towns following Hurricane Irene in 2011. NYCDEP participated in the program by covering the 25% non-federal match for watershed properties that are not eligible for state assistance. Deed restriction and conservation easement for watershed properties are issued to maintain the property in perpetuity as open floodplain space, therefore eliminating future flood damage to the parcel.	FEMA, SEMO, NYCDEP	Completed 2016
NYCDEP Flood Buyout Program	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Schoharie Watershed Municipalities	Planning and implementation of the NYCDEP flood buyout program began in 2017. GCSWCD has helped to facilitate the program and has served as the technical and outreach lead for some Schoharie Watershed municipalities. The program began with erosion hazard buyout properties and is on-going. Two properties, (Town of Jewett and Town of Conesville) completed participation in the program in 2017.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2017
Manor Kill Floodplain Enhancement	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SCSWCD	The Manor Kill Floodplain Enhancement was a recommended project identified during the Conesville LFA. The property was part of a DEP buyout and the existing structure has been demolished under CWC's program. The project involved removal of fill from the right stream bank,	SMIP	Completed 2019

		and construction of a floodplain bench. The floodplain enhancement project will reduce 100-year flood elevations at this location; reduce stream power and velocity; provide vegetative bank treatments to stabilize the streambanks, and reduce erosion and sedimentation.		
Sawmill Creek Channel Assessment	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Village of Tannersville	The GCSWCD conducted a Stream Feature Inventory for the Sawmill Creek. Further assessment was conducted, to determine the effects of stormwater runoff from Railroad Avenue. An engineering analysis of the embankment, between Railroad Avenue and the stream, was also completed.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Floodplain Management for Real Estate Professionals	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, CCE, AWSMP, UCDE	The GCSWCD coordinated a Floodplain Management for Real Estate Professionals workshop, held October 30 th , 2019. The course presented information about natural and beneficial functions of floodplains, floodplain management, types of flooding and flood damage, flood frequency, using flood maps, basics of flood insurance, retrofits for flood-prone structures and the National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP).	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2019
Technical Support for LFA Recommended Relocation Projects	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Schoharie Watershed Municipalities	GCSWCD and partners will provide technical support and mapping assistance for relocation projects that have been recommended in a municipality's local flood analysis. In 2020, the GCSWCD provided mapping support for the following projects: Village of Hunter Firehouse Relocation, Greene County Highway Department Relocation, and Windham-Ashland-Jewett School Bus Garage Relocation.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2020

HIGHWAY, INFRASTRUCTURE AND STORMWATER MANAGEMENT

Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Critical Area Seeding	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Schoharie Basin Municipalities	GCSWCD provided seeding assistance in the Towns of Hunter, Ashland, Tannersville, Jewett, and Lexington in 2007; the Towns of Windham, Ashland, Jewett, and Hunter in 2008; the Towns of Windham, Hunter, Ashland, Hunter, and Lexington in 2009; the Towns of Lexington, Windham, Tannersville and Hunter in 2010.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed Annually 2007-2010
County Route 13A Culvert Upgrade	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Lexington	Town of Lexington: GCSWCD/NYCDEP worked with Greene County Highway Department to upgrade a significantly undersized culvert that was the source of repetitive flooding in the Hamlet of Lexington. The project had excellent community and landowner support and demonstrated floodplain drainage concepts, proper conveyance sizing to allow fish migration and a riparian buffer component.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2007
Hunter Highway	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Hunter Highway Department	Provided Operation and Maintenance Plan and implemented stormwater maintenance and cleaning of the stormwater controls at the Hunter Highway Garage. Annual maintenance in 2008 captured 6.3 tons (3.6 cubic yards) of sand and salt from entering the downstream Schoharie Creek.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, CWC	Completed 2008
Hydraulic Analysis	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, GCHD	Provided technical assistance including hydrology and hydraulic assessment to better size culvert for Greene County Highway Department.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008

Driveway/Curb Cut Specifications	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, GCHD	Permit specifications were obtained from the Greene County Highway Department and given to the Highway Subcommittee in December 2009 in order to provide watershed communities with a model to consider when issuing permits. Each community will follow up based on their level of comfort. Some communities do not use driveway regulations, preferring to assess on sight and guide landowners.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Road Abrasives Program	GCSWCD	Upon further review with local and county highway departments, cost sharing for road abrasive was determined to be unfeasible due to limited funding available to support offsetting costs over time.		Completed 2009
Community Stormwater Planning	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Schoharie Basin Municipalities	GCSWCD has initiated a series of projects to help develop Community Stormwater Management Plans for town and villages in the Schoharie Basin. GCSWCD has detailed information on stormwater structures, for the towns of Ashland and Prattsville, in GIS format. Community Stormwater Management Plans for Tannersville, Hunter, and Windham have been obtained.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Hunter Mountain: Village of Hunter	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Hunter, CWC	Following discussions between GCSWCD and Hunter Mountain, it was determined that Hunter Mountain had received funding through the CWC Stormwater Program and completed stormwater retrofits for their parking areas.	CWC	Completed 2009
Sugar Maples Stormwater Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD installed stormwater treatments to serve approximately 4.7 acres of relatively high density commercial buildings and residential homes in the hamlet of Maplecrest, in the town of Windham. The components were initiated with an upgraded conveyance system and demolition of a single building to reduce impervious surfaces and allow for pervious grass parking area. Rain gardens (7), wetland (treats 4.7 acres of runoff), porous walkways and riparian planting beds were installed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, ACOE, CWC	Completed 2010
Mountain Top Library & Learning Center	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Mountain Top Library	GCSWCD worked with Mountain Top Library Capital Campaign on a stormwater retrofit project. This project was initiated in conjunction with the rehabilitation of a building that will be used as the Mountain Top Library and Learning Center. Innovative methods were used to meet water quality treatment standards for runoff from roofs and parking.	SMIP, ACOE, CWC	Completed 2011
Windham Mountain	GCSWCD CWC ACOE-WRDA	GCSWCD worked with Windham Mountain Ski Center to evaluate, assess, design and install stormwater management practices. An on-site pond was converted to a stormwater facility; the pond was expanded and improvements were installed in order to route 27 acres of drainage area into the pond.	GCSWCD CWC ACOE- WRDA	Completed 2011
Village of Tannersville Highway Dept. Technical Assistance	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Village of Tannersville Highway Department	The Village of Tannersville requested assistance on sizing a culvert under Spring Street. GCSWCD inspected the existing culverts under the road and provided the village with a variety of culvert sizing options which would increase the flow capacity of the culvert system. The information was forwarded to the Village of Hunter Highway Department in March 2011.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2011

Partridge Road Culvert Replacement	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Ashland Highway Department	The culvert under B.G. Partridge Road, in the Town of Ashland, was undersized which contributed to roadway flooding during high flows. The culvert was also perched, which presented a barrier for fish passage. GCSWCD worked with the Town of Ashland Highway Department to design a properly sized culvert and oversee the installation of this culvert. A grant was approved by SWAC/SMIP to offset the costs of upgrading the culvert to a larger size. Design, permitting and construction were completed in the summer of 2011.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, SMIP	Completed 2011
Mitchell Hollow Road (CR 21) Stormwater Sewer Upgrade	GCHD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Windham	Installed water quality treatment components associated with 370' of stormwater sewer with catch basins along Mitchell Hollow Road. Project mitigates stormwater flooding in area along NYS Route 23. Project completed without SMIP funds.	SMIP, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD SMP Contract	Completed 2011
Critical Area Seeding	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Schoharie Basin Municipalities	GCSWCD continues to partner with all highway departments to provide critical area seeding for roadside ditches and slopes using the district's hydroseeder and power mulcher.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed Annually 2011-2015, 2018
Griffin Road Culvert Replacement	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Jewett	The existing culvert under Griffin Road in the Town of Jewett was undersized and washed out during the flooding caused by Hurricane Irene. GCSWCD and Delaware Engineering provided design plans, permits, specifications and contract documents for bidding, funding, construction management and administration for the culvert replacement. The new culvert was designed to withstand the 100-year runoff event and included a habitat friendly three sided precast concrete structure with wing walls at the inlet and outlet. Road improvements and stream enhancements, including an upstream cross vane, were installed.	FEMA NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2012
County Route 6 Slope Failure	GCSWCD GC Highway Dept. NYCDEP NRCS EWP	This project included stabilization of the slope failure along County Route 6 and the West Kill in Lexington. Practices installed included the use of rock riffles and sheet piling to elevate stream profile adjacent to the slope failure, to help buttress the failing slope and to provide grade control. The installation of rock revetment to protect the toe of the slope from erosion and stormwater drainage in the area of the failure to help maintain moisture levels in the soil profile was completed.	GCSWCD GC Highway Dept. NYCDEP NRCS EWP, ESD	Completed 2014
Hunter Foundation	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Hunter Foundation	The GCSWCD worked with the Hunter Foundation to design and implement a demonstration project integrating stormwater management in an area with limited space. Innovative methods including, porous gravel parking, bioswales and rain gardens, were used to meet water quality treatment standards for runoff from roofs and parking.	SMIP	Completed 2014
Glen Avenue Culvert Upgrade	Village of Hunter Highway Department, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The GCSWCD worked with the Village of Hunter Highway Department to design and properly size the culvert under Glen Avenue near the entrance of Camp Loyaltown. Design of this project was partially funded by the Schoharie Watershed Stream Crossing/Culvert Design SMIP funding. Installation was completed in 2015 with a buried bottom for improved habitat. Supplemental plantings were installed in 2016.	SMIP, ESD, FEMA	Completed 2016

Cranberry Road Culvert Upgrade	Town of Hunter Highway Department, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The GCSWCD worked with the Town of Hunter Highway Department to design, properly size and oversee the installation of this culvert. Design of this project was partially funded by the Schoharie Watershed Stream Crossing/Culvert Design SMIP funding. The upgrade culvert was installed in 2016 and will be able to convey 100-year storm flows, reduce negative impacts to water quality and improve aquatic habitat and fish passage.	SMIP, ESD, FEMA	Completed 2016
South Gilboa Road Stormwater Mitigation Project	SC Department of Public Works, SCSWCD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	This project replaced a culvert that conveys stream flow from an unnamed tributary to the Schoharie Reservoir under South Gilboa Road. The SCSWCD worked with the Schoharie County Department of Public Works, NYCDEP and Milone and MacBroom to design and install a culvert that will provide for the appropriate alignment and structure to convey flow and reduce turbid discharges directly to the reservoir.	SMIP, SCDPW, NYCDEP/GCSWCD Schoharie Contract	Completed 2016
Critical Area Seeding	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Schoharie Basin Municipalities	GCSWCD continued to partner with municipal highway departments within the watershed to provide critical area seeding for roadside ditches and slopes using the district's hydroseeder and power mulcher. GCSWCD provided seeding assistance in the Towns of Hunter, Ashland, Jewett, and Windham in 2016.	NYCDEP/GCSWCD	Completed 2016
Street Sweeper with Vacuum	Highway Superintendents Subcommittee, NYCDEP, GCSWCD	After the winter season, highway crews sweep road abrasives using different machines. Greene County owns a sweeper with a vacuum that is effective at collecting leftover sand material and cleaning out stormwater structures. Given its limited availability, a second sweeper was purchased for the mountaintop communities to allow more road miles to be cleaned and maintained across the mountaintop, thereby reducing the amount of abrasives washing into ditches and waterways.	CWC, SMIP	Completed 2017
County Route 2 Culvert Upgrade, Little West Kill	GCHD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Lexington	The project replaced a culvert that conveys stream flow from the Little West Kill under County Route 2. The previous culvert alignment contributed to localized streambank instabilities and discontinuity of sediment transport. The replacement culvert will improve road stability, flow conveyance, sediment transport continuity, habitat connectivity and aquatic organism passage.	SMIP, NYCDEP/GCSWCD, GCHD	Completed 2017
Critical Area Seeding	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Schoharie Basin Municipalities	GCSWCD partnered with municipal highway departments within the watershed to provide critical area seeding for roadside ditches and slopes using the district's hydroseeder and power mulcher. GCSWCD provided 9.8 acres of highway seeding assistance in the Towns of Windham, Hunter, Jewett and Lexington in 2017.	NYCDEP/GCSWCD	Completed 2017
Hunter Wetlands Leachate Treatment System Remediation - Implementation	Mountaintop Towns, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Installed a remediation implementation project to address the problems with the Hunter Landfill Wetland Treatment System effluent discharges.	SMIP	Completed 2017
Kaaterskill United Methodist Church Stormwater/Rain Harvesting Project	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Kaaterskill United Methodist Church	Several stormwater management practices were installed to treat the water from the roof drainage and provide storm water infiltration. These include rooftop rain harvesting (gutter system), and above ground cistern to capture the runoff and serve as a water source for the community garden, and four rain gardens to provide stormwater filtration and infiltration.	SMIP NYCDEP/GCSWCD	Completed 2019

Schoharie Watershed Stream Crossing/ Culvert Design	Highway Superintendents Subcommittee, NYCDEP, GCSWCD	To support local highway departments three SMIP grants have been awarded (\$50,000, \$30,000, \$75,000, and \$24,000) to fund engineering design services to ensure prioritized culverts/embankments are designed properly. County Routes 2 and 78 culverts are being designed using these monies. The culverts are upgraded to reduce stream instability and associated pollutants, allow for proper conveyance and passage of aquatic organisms.	SMIP	Completed 2019
County Route 2 Culvert on Tributary to West Kill	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, GCHD	Replaced a culvert crossing on an unnamed tributary to the Little West Kill. The culvert had capacity issues that resulted in bed instability upstream and downstream of the structure. Increased flow capacity at this culvert will reduce the frequency of backwater and mitigate instability near the culvert that results from a discontinuity of sediment transport. Replacement of the culvert will also result in a structure with fewer impacts to habitat connectivity and aquatic organism passage.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Beech Ridge Road Embankment Stabilization Assessment	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Lexington Highway Department	This project involved assessment of the toe of an eroding bank that threatens the stability of Beech Ridge Road in the Town of Lexington. At this site, there is significant erosion and sediment loading which compromises the water quality of West Kill and Schoharie Creek.	SMIP	Completed 2019
Critical Area Seeding and Slope Stabilization Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, County and Municipal Highway Departments	GCSWCD has partnered with local highway departments, within the Schoharie Reservoir Drainage Basin, to provide critical area seeding of 21 sites, totaling seven roadside miles using the district's hydroseeder and power mulcher.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	Completed 2019
Critical Area Seeding and Slope Stabilization Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, County and Municipal Highway Departments	GCSWCD has partnered with local highway departments, within the Schoharie Reservoir Drainage Basin, to provide critical area seeding of 16 sites, totaling five roadside miles using the district's hydroseeder and power mulcher.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	Completed 2020
County Route 78 Culvert on Tributary to East Kill	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, GCHD	This project replaced an existing culvert crossing on an unnamed tributary to the East Kill. The culvert replacement will improve conveyance through the culvert and reduce impacts to bed and bank stability upstream and downstream of the structure. The culvert replacement will improve habitat connectivity and aquatic organism passage.	SMIP	Completed 2020
Critical Area Seeding and Slope Stabilization Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, County and Municipal Highway Departments	GCSWCD has partnered with local highway departments, within the Schoharie Reservoir Drainage Basin, to provide critical area seeding of 13 sites, totaling 2.1 roadside miles using the district's hydroseeder and power mulcher.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Rappleyea Road Culvert Design	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Lexington	The Lexington Highway Department, in coordination with GCSWCD and project partners, will design a replacement culvert. The culvert conveys the flow of an unnamed tributary to the Schoharie Creek under Rappleyea Road in the Town of Lexington. Design completed in early 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022

County Route 2 over Unnamed Tributary to Schoharie Creek Bridge Design	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, GCHD, Town of Lexington	The Greene County Highway Department, in coordination with GCSWCD and project partners, will design a replacement structure that will convey the flow of an unnamed tributary to the Schoharie Creek under County Route 2 in the Town of Lexington. Project design completed in 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022
Rappleyea Road Culvert Replacement Project	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Lexington	The Lexington Highway Department, in coordination with GCSWCD and project partners, replaced a culvert that conveys the flow of an unnamed tributary to the Schoharie Creek under Rappleyea Road in the Town of Lexington. This project will improve the resiliency of flow conveyance infrastructure during future flood events, while also improving stream channel stability, and aquatic and terrestrial organism passage. Project implementation was completed in 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022
County Route 17 Embankment Stabilization	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, GCHD	The Greene County Highway Department worked with GCSWCD and project partners to repair the road embankment of County Route 17, along the East Kill in the Town of Jewett. In December 2020, the road was damaged during a high flow event and its repair was critical in order to reopen the road and mitigate potential hazards during emergency response. This project will improve the resiliency of highway infrastructure while minimizing bed and bank scour during future high flows, thereby reducing entrainment of fine sediment to the East Kill, Schoharie Creek and Reservoir. Implementation of this project was combined with East Kill Stabilization near County Route 17. Construction commenced in the fall of 2021 with the repair of the roadway embankment and roadway in order to reopen CR 17 to traffic. Channel realignment and construction was completed 2022.	SMIP	Completed 2022
Critical Area Seeding and Slope Stabilization Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, County and Municipal Highway Departments	GCSWCD has partnered with local highway departments, within the Schoharie Reservoir Drainage Basin, to provide critical area seeding of 3 sites, totaling 80,000 square feet using the district's hydroseeder and power mulcher.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Schoharie SMP Contract	Completed 2022

OUTREACH AND TECHNICAL SUPPORT TO HIGHWAY DEPARTMENTS, STORMWATER MANAGERS, AND CONTRACTORS				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Impacts from Road Ditch Erosion	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	Results of a field study on the impact of road ditch instability on erosion and sedimentation.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2007
DEP and DEC Stormwater Regulations and Updates	GCSWCD/ NYSDEC/ NYCDEP	Presentation of NYSDEC and NYCDEP stormwater regulations.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, CWC	Completed Annually 2008-2010
Roadside Ditch Maintenance Workshop	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	NYSDOT, Greene County Highway and most Greene County municipalities in the Schoharie Watershed attended the workshop which covered 1) Impacts from roadside ditches on water quality and municipal budgets, 2) General ditch maintenance and importance of proper erosion control, 3) Distinctions with topography, soils, slopes, and drainage, 4) Cost factors, different applications and lifespan, and 5) Selective ditching, how to prioritize to save money and minimize water quality impacts.	SMIP	Completed 2011
Mountain Top Highway Ditch Re-vegetation Program	GCSWCD	Program to encourage greater use of critical area seeding equipment that the GCSWCD has available for highway departments by offsetting the cost of seed and mulch. In 2011, GCSWCD worked with highway departments, seeding 3 miles of roadway ditches.	SMIP	Completed Annually 2011-2015
NYS DEC endorsed Erosion and Sediment Control Required Construction Activity Training	NYSDEC, NYCDEP, GCSWCD	This training targeted contractors, engineers, local government and watershed residents and provided knowledge about why stormwater is a concern and information on the new GP-0-15-002 permit. The training also informed participants about the requirements of stormwater pollution prevention plans (SWPPP). Participants learned about erosion and sediment control practices and how to perform site inspections, and how to obtain technical assistance on erosion and sediment control problems.	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	Completed 2015 and 2017
Schoharie Watershed Stream Crossing Workshop	GCSWCD, GCHD, NYCDEP, NYSDOT, Local Highway Departments	Developed, designed and implemented a culvert workshop for local highway departments that highlighted the importance of proper design and installation of culverts for sediment transport, fish passage, and incorporates principles using natural channel design for long-term stability, protection of water quality and health of streams.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Highway Ditch Stabilization Workshop	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SWAC, EJ Prescott	Develop, design, and implement a highway ditch stabilization workshop for local highway departments. Attendance will be mandatory for those interested in applying for funding through the Mountaintop Highway Ditch Stabilization Project (awarded by SMIP). This workshop occurred on April 18th, 2016 with presenters coordinated through EJ Prescott. Critical area seeding has been demonstrated annually since 2016.	GCSWCD NYCDEP SMP Contract	Complete 2019
NYS DEC endorsed Erosion and Sediment Control Required Construction Activity Training	NYSDEC, NYCDEP, GCSWCD	This training provides information on the GP-0-15-002 permit stormwater concerns. The training also informs participants about the requirements of stormwater pollution prevention plans (SWPPP). The target audience for the training includes contractors, engineers, local government, and watershed residents. Participants learn about erosion and sediment control practices and how to perform site inspections, and how to obtain technical assistance on erosion and sediment control problems.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2023

RIPARIAN BUFFER PROGRAMS AND ENHANCEMENTS				
Project Title	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Shadow Mountain	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Town of Jewett- East Kill: planted 124 trees and shrubs, hydroseeded and interplanted the riprap at the Greene County Highway Dept. bridge replacement in Jewett over the East Kill.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2007
Riparian Buffer Implementation pilot	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	A protocol for identifying potential planting sites based upon stream management planning researched was evaluated. Also, GCSWCD approached five of the identified parcel owners and moved forward with the Carr Road riparian restoration project.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2007
Carr Road Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Town of Jewett- Schoharie Creek: The project had three components including, stem injection treatment of Japanese knotweed to prepare location for re-vegetation with native species, planting of a 100 foot wide buffer along the streambank, and enhancing the existing buffer on the immediate streambank by tapering the bank and planting willow tublings and stakes.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, ACOE	Completed 2007-2009
Riparian Program Development	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	In 2007-2008, the Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI) was developed to educate and assist streamside landowners in order to provide for improved stewardship of riparian areas. GCSWCD & NYCDEP established guidelines, policies and protocols for the implementation of the program.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2008
Plant Materials Program	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	This program supported enhancement and utilization of GCSWCD's own nursery at the Plant Materials Center, to supply plant material for various planting and seeding projects. The native seed program was initiated in 2008. Currently, seeds are collected by Greenbelt Native Plant Center and plants are grown to tubelings. One Nature Nursery picks up the tubelings and grows them out for an additional year. GCSWCD continues to receive trees and shrubs annually each fall through this program.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2007-2020
Sugar Maples Riparian Buffer Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Town of Windham- Batavia Kill: Treated invasive Japanese knotweed and then planted approximately 800 feet of riparian vegetation.	ACOE (WRDA)	Completed 2008
Vegetation Enhancements	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Batavia Kill, West Kill, Schoharie Creek, and Manor Kill: Root Production Method (RPM) trees were planted at Big Hollow, Brandywine, and Ashland Connector Reach project sites. A certified herbicide applicator treated Japanese knotweed at Big Hollow, Carr Rd., Schoharie Ave. and Long Rd. project sites. DEP monitored vegetative techniques on a majority of these projects. Other vegetation enhancements included coordination with Greene County Highway, FEMA, at the County Route 13 culvert project, and a volunteer planting in Manor Kill behind the Conesville town hall.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2008
County Route 6	GCSWCD Greene County Highway Dept.	Town of Lexington- West Kill: Implemented vegetation stabilization methodologies at a site on the West Kill that was previously scheduled for all riprap. Along this site, a short section of Vegetation Reinforced Slope Stabilization (VRSS) was installed, and trees and shrubs were planted on the upper bank; willows were interplanted with the riprap.	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Completed 2008
Deming Road Riparian Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	On this project, 723 trees and shrubs, along with 120 willow stakes, were installed on three contiguous parcels.	GCSWCD	Completed 2009

McRoberts Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 10 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. During this project, 50 trees and shrubs and 125 willow stakes were installed.	CSBI	Completed 2009
Manor Kill Grogan Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	SCSWCD has a 5 year agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. During this project, 54 trees and 500 sedge plugs were installed.	CSBI	Completed 2009
Kane Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 10 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. During this project, 116 trees and 250 willow stakes were installed.	CSBI	Completed 2009
Kastanis Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative Pilot: Obtained 5- year landowner agreement, completed a riparian corridor management plan and restored approximately 7.1 acres of streamside vegetation along the Batavia Kill, including hosting school groups in the effort and planting about 1,500 trees and shrubs.	CSBI	Completed 2009
Evergreen Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD/NYCDEP worked with the landowner to develop a planting plan and to obtain a landowner agreement for the property. Project is located in the town of Hunter.	CSBI	Completed 2009
Silver Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. GCSWCD removed fence, graded 60 feet of streambank, planted 25 trees and shrubs, and installed 30 willow stakes in May 2010.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Grossman Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. Installed a 50 foot riparian buffer and 198 trees and shrubs were plant along 300 feet in May 2010.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Brunsdon Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. Installed 54 herbaceous plugs, 22 willow stakes, 5 shrubs, and 2 trees in August 2010.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Avella Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. Installed 26 trees and shrubs in June 2010.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Rappleyea Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete and 150 trees and shrubs were installed in June 2010.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Dodson/McCloskey Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 10 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete and 300 trees, shrubs, and weed mats were installed in June 2010 to create a 100 foot wide riparian buffer along 300 feet of the East Kill. GCSWCD contracted Bevan Forestry to control a patch of Japanese knotweed; Aqua Master was used to inject 25 JKW stems.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Manor Kill Quinn Property Planting	SCSWCD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	SCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete and 100 trees, 80 willow stakes/tubes, and 100 sedge plugs were installed in spring 2010. Also, approximately 50-100 JKW plants were removed from the site.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Manor Kill Brandow Property Planting	SCSWCD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	SCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete and 50 trees, 100 willow stakes/tubes, and sedge plugs were installed in spring 2010.	CSBI	Completed 2010

Manor Kill Gentile Property Planting	SCSWCD GCSWCD NYCDEP	SCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. 292 trees, 50 willow stakes, and 500 sedge plugs were installed in November 2009. 100 additional willow stakes were installed spring 2010.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Hegner Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	This property is adjacent to Torsiello, where stream channel was repaired by the town highway department. GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property.	CSBI	Completed 2011
Torsiello Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Flooding, due to Tropical Storm Irene, caused woody debris jam on property. Stream channel was repaired by town highway department. GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. CSBI installed 275 trees and shrubs.	CSBI	Completed 2011
Cervini Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete and 275 trees and shrubs were installed.	CSBI	Completed 2011
Kelly Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 10 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. Project involved installation of 94 trees and shrubs along 250 feet to create a 25 foot riparian buffer in the spring of 2011.	CSBI	Completed 2011
Slutzky Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. Project involved installation of 793 trees and shrubs with 15 high school students from Gilboa-Conesville CSD. Planting area was 950 feet long and 50 feet wide.	CSBI	Completed 2011
Rivera Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. GCSWCD installed 506 trees and shrubs, 500 willow stakes, and 50 lbs. in two areas along the East Kill. Most trees were lost to post-flood management activities in the fall of 2011.	CSBI	Completed 2011
Bardfield Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. Installed 432 trees and shrubs with 20 BYC students in a planting area of 700 ft. long and 35 ft. wide. Many of the trees were lost to post-flood management activities in fall 2011.	CSBI	Completed 2011
Cole Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. The Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete. A subcontractor was hired to grade 300 feet of streambank along the West Kill prior to the planting and then 225 trees and shrubs, 200 willow stakes and 300 feet of fascines were installed along 350 feet of the right streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2012
Manor Kill Colangelo Riparian Planting	SCSWCD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting project on the Manor Kill in Conesville. A Riparian Corridor Management Plan has been completed for this property. In 2009, 354 trees were planted, 150 willow stakes and 500 sedge plugs were installed along 546 feet of stream. In 2010, 340 additional trees and 200 stakes were installed. In 2012, potted stock was planted along 900 feet of the left streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2012
Mayo Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. Riparian Corridor Management Plan is complete and 300 willow stakes were installed along 200 feet of streambank, 94 native trees and shrubs were installed, and 0.23 acres of streamside habitat was seeded.	CSBI	Completed 2013
Enochty Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. GCSWCD installed 30 willow stakes and 25 native trees and shrubs along 100 feet of stream in the fall of 2013.	CSBI	Completed 2013

Donnelly Riparian Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. GCSWCD installed 125 willow stakes and 117 native trees and shrubs along 250 feet of stream in the fall of 2013.	CSBI	Completed 2013
Wilkie Riparian Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. GCSWCD installed 75 willow stakes and 15 native trees and shrubs along 150 feet of stream in the fall of 2013.	CSBI	Completed 2013
Dodson/McCloskey Property Planting Phase 2	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD re-installed a 100 foot wide riparian buffer along 300 feet of stream including, 250 native trees and shrubs and 250 willow stakes in the fall of 2013.	CSBI	Completed 2013
Manor Kill Dahlberg Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property and installed 50 native trees and shrubs and willow stakes along 150 feet of stream in 2014.	CSBI	Completed 2014
Police Anchor Camp (Windham Path) Riparian Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting project at multiple locations along tributaries of the Batavia Kill and the Windham Path. GCSWCD hosted a volunteer planting in 2013, installing 1,028 native trees and shrubs along 1,375 feet of stream. 2.41 acres were restored at three planting locations. GCSWCD removed a gravel berm 223 ft. long x 10 ft. wide x 4.5 ft. high and relocated 371 cubic yards of berm material outside 100 yr. floodplain prior to installing 350 trees to create a riparian buffer. Project area was graded and seeded with riparian mix. With an additional planting along a tributary that bisects the parcel, 460 native trees and shrubs were installed along 820 ft. of stream. 1.23 acres were restored in 2015.	CSBI	Completed 2015
Former Kastanis Property Planting Phase 2	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting project to reestablish a forested riparian buffer 100 feet wide along 1,200 feet of the Batavia Kill was planted in 2009, as a pilot project to restore approximately 7.1 acres of streamside vegetation. In 2015, GCSWCD obtained a land use and herbicide permit to reestablish a forested riparian buffer and treat Japanese knotweed. GCSWCD hosted a volunteer planting and installed 1,100 native trees and shrubs along 1,650 feet of stream, a total of 3.8 acres were restored. Japanese knotweed will require monitoring and follow-up treatment.	CSBI	Completed 2015
Saenger Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	A riparian planting to restore approximately 4,500 square feet of streamside vegetation along a Schoharie Creek Tributary in Hunter. In 2015, a volunteer planting was hosted at the site; 120 native trees and shrubs and 20 willow stakes were installed along 137 feet of stream, 0.1 acre was restored.	CSBI	Completed 2015
Posch Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restore approximately 300 linear feet of streamside vegetation along the East Kill. GCSWCD has a 5 year landowner agreement for this property. GCSWCD will install willow stakes along 300 ft. of streambank to reestablish vegetation that washed out in Irene flooding. A riparian planting of 300 native trees and shrubs was installed in spring 2016.	CSBI	Completed 2016
South Street Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian plantings were installed to a length totaling approximately 1,000 feet, with buffer widths varying from 45 feet to 100 feet, covering an area of 1.15 acre, along the Batavia Kill in Windham. This volunteer planting project was a 2016 Riverkeeper Sweep event. Staff and volunteers installed 563 native trees and shrubs.	CSBI	Completed 2016

Sawicki Property Grading and Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restore approximately 4,500 square feet of streamside vegetation along a portion of the Schoharie Creek in Hunter. GCSWCD obtained a permit from DEC to grade less than 300 ft. of eroding bank. 35 riparian trees and shrubs were planted along with 180 willow stakes, 3 vertical bundles and 22 fascines to establish riparian vegetation along the left bank of the Schoharie Creek.	CSBI	Completed 2016
Prattsville Ball Field	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Town of Prattsville	Riparian planting project to restore approximately 200 linear feet of streamside vegetation along the Batavia Kill just upstream of the confluence with the Schoharie Creek in Prattsville at the Everett Conine Memorial Field. Project is not feasible due to presence of Japanese knotweed. CSBI application form was never received.	CSBI	N/A
Chase Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore approximately 200 linear feet of streamside vegetation along a Batavia Kill tributary in Hensonville in Fall 2017. Landowner is not interested in planting despite outreach attempts. CSBI application form was never received.	CSBI	N/A
Freedman Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.03 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the Stony Clove in Hunter. Planted 55 riparian trees and shrubs along 45 feet of streambank. Will monitor for Japanese knotweed and treat as needed.	CSBI	Completed 2017
Pesciotta Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.3 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the East Kill in East Jewett. Planted 195 riparian trees and shrubs along 193 ft. of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2017
Simmons Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.2 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the West Kill in Lexington. Planted 171 riparian trees and shrubs along 176 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2017
Drake Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.7 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the Schoharie Creek in Lexington. Planted 412 riparian trees and shrubs along 362 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2017
Rikard Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.26 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the Schoharie Creek in Lexington. Planted 120 riparian trees and shrubs along 115 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2017
Bilash Arbor Day Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Trout Unlimited	Restored approximately 1.32 acre of streamside vegetation along 570 feet of the Schoharie Creek in Jewett. Plant 600 bare root riparian trees and shrubs for an Arbor Day volunteer planting event.	CSBI	Completed 2017
Japanese Knotweed Treatment	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Treated Japanese knotweed with herbicides on the Kastanis Stream Restoration Project in 2017.	CSBI	Completed 2017
McWilliams Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.25 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the Batavia Kill in Prattsville. Planted 170 riparian trees and shrubs along 210 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2018
Russ Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.53 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the West Kill in West Kill, NY. Provided native seed and soil for riprap inter-planting and planted 40 riparian trees and shrubs along 575 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2018
Potter Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Restored 0.23 acre of streamside vegetation along a portion of the West Kill in West Kill, NY. Provided native seed and soil for riprap inter-planting and planted 116 riparian trees and shrubs along 245 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2018

Benjamin Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting project restored approximately 300 linear feet of streamside vegetation along the East Kill. The Greene County Highway Department restored the stream channel. GCSWCD installed willow stakes along 300 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2018
Grossman Property Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting restored approximately 300 linear feet of streamside vegetation along a Schoharie Creek tributary in Hunter. Streambank was graded in 2016. 221 native trees and shrubs and 6 vertical bundles were installed in fall 2017.	CSBI	Completed 2018
Japanese Knotweed Treatment	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Treated Japanese knotweed with herbicides on the Brandywine/Ashland Connector Reach, Kastanis, Holden, Conine, and Ashland Town Park in 2018.	CSBI	Completed 2018
DEP Parcel 5251 Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 2.39 acres of streamside vegetation along a portion of the Schoharie Creek in Lexington, NY. GCSWCD graded 100 feet of streambank, installed 8 willow clumps, and planted 1,476 native trees and shrubs along 1,800 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2019
Bilash Phase 2 Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.68 acre of streamside vegetation along the Schoharie Creek in Jewett, NY. GCSWCD planted 492 native trees and shrubs along 1,200 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2019
DEP Riley (Meadowbrook Lane)	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.13 acre of streamside vegetation along the Stony Clove in Hunter, NY. GCSWCD graded the project site and installed three balled and burlapped trees and planted 67 native trees and shrubs along 100 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2019
DeSantis Riparian Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.74 acre of streamside vegetation along the Batavia Kill in Ashland, NY. GCSWCD planted 360 native trees and shrubs along 300 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2019
Sawicki Planting and Willow Staking	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.25 acre of streamside vegetation along the Schoharie Creek in Jewett, NY. GCSWCD installed 500 willow stakes and planted 94 native trees and shrubs along 400 feet of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2019
Japanese Knotweed Treatment	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Treated Japanese knotweed with herbicides on the Kastanis project site and the Ashland Town Park in 2019.	CSBI	Completed 2019
Matz Riparian Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.1 acre of streamside vegetation along the East Kill in Hunter, NY. GCSWCD planted 88 native trees and shrubs along 50 feet of streambank in spring 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
Pepe Invasive Honeysuckle Removal & Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD mechanically removed 0.12 acre of invasive honeysuckle prior to restoring native habitat along 180 feet of a tributary to the East Kill. GCSWCD planted 85 native trees and shrubs in fall 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
CR 78 Culvert Buffer Planting & Willow Staking	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.18 acre of streamside vegetation along the East Kill in Jewett, NY. GCSWCD planted 93 native trees and shrubs and installed 250 live willow stakes along 265 feet of streambank in fall 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
DEP Ashland Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.84 acre of streamside vegetation along the Batavia Kill in Ashland, NY. GCSWCD planted 478 native trees and shrubs along 250 feet of streambank in fall 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
Dahlberg Riparian Buffer Planting & Willow Staking	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD replanted a prior CSBI project to enhance .25 acre of riparian vegetation along the Manor Kill in Conesville, NY. GCSWCD planted 80 native trees and shrubs and installed 350 live willow stakes along 470 feet of streambank in fall 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020

Dodson Riparian Buffer Planting & Willow Staking	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD replanted a prior CSBI project to enhance .4 acre of riparian vegetation along the East Kill in Jewett, NY. GCSWCD planted 200 native trees and shrubs and installed 200 live willow stakes along 470 feet of streambank in fall 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
Windham Path Replant	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	GCSWCD replanted a prior CSBI project to enhance .02 acre of riparian vegetation along the Batavia Kill in Windham, NY. GCSWCD planted 27 native trees and shrubs along 50 feet of streambank in fall 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
Windham Manor Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.75 acre of streamside vegetation along a Batavia Kill tributary in Windham, NY. GCSWCD planted 538 native trees and shrubs and installed 100 live willow stakes along 850 feet of streambank in fall 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
Plant Material Center Improvements	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	In 2020, GCSWCD made the following improvements to the Plant Material Center: 1. A 10' x 30' storage pad was installed to hold soil and woodchips to help prevent outside debris and seeds from getting into the planting media. 2. A small pole barn was built to store equipment and materials in order to improve their longevity.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Contract	Completed 2020
Japanese Knotweed Treatment	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Treated Japanese knotweed with herbicides on the Kastanis project site, the Ashland Town Park, and the Lexington CSBI Project site in 2020.	CSBI	Completed 2020
DEP Robinson Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.1 acre of streamside vegetation along the Red Kill in Hunter, NY. GCSWCD installed 50 native trees and shrubs along 150 feet of streambank in spring 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Blitz Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.46 acre of streamside vegetation along a West Kill tributary in West Kill, NY. GCSWCD planted 225 native trees and shrubs along 300 feet of streambank in spring 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Levin Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.11 acre of streamside vegetation along a West Kill tributary in, NY. GCSWCD installed 46 native trees and shrubs along 225 feet of streambank in spring 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Dodson Buffer Planting Extension	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Buffer planting to extend existing riparian planting on the East Kill by 0.28 acre. GCSWCD installed 125 trees and shrubs along 100 feet of streambank in spring 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Windham Manor Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.06 acre of streamside vegetation along a Batavia Kill tributary in Windham, NY. GCSWCD planted 55 native trees and shrubs and 100 willow stakes along 300 feet of streambank in fall 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Tsung Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.16 acre of streamside vegetation along the West Kill in West Kill, NY. GCSWCD planted 59 native trees and shrubs along 80 feet of streambank in fall 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Wetmore Bank Seeding & Willow Staking	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.09 acre of streamside vegetation along the West Kill in West Kill, NY. GCSWCD planted 88 native shrubs and installed 750 willow stakes along 275 feet of streambank in fall 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Roach / Marsi Riparian Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.59 acre of streamside vegetation along the West Kill in West Kill, NY. GCSWCD planted 315 native trees and shrubs, 100 willow stakes, and 50 alder stakes along 475 feet of streambank in fall 2021.	CSBI	Completed 2021
Foreman Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.04 acre of streamside vegetation along a West Kill tributary in West Kill, NY. GCSWCD	CSBI	Completed 2021

		planted 42 native trees and shrubs and 50 willow stakes along 150 feet of streambank in fall 2021.		
Japanese Knotweed Treatment	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Treat Japanese knotweed with herbicides on stream restoration sites and Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative project sites. Sites that were treated in 2021 include Red Falls, Ashland Park, Weisberg, Roach/Marsi.	CSBI GCSWCD NYCDEP SMP Contract	Completed 2021
Plant Material Center Upgrades	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	In 2021, a deer exclusion fence was installed to protect potted plants, 0.75 acres of wooded area were cleared to increase usable space, and three plant rows were updated. In 2022, a fourth plant row was updated and extended.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD Contract	Completed 2022
Levy Riparian Planting and Willow Staking	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.65 acre of streamside vegetation along the West Kill in Lexington, NY. GCSWCD planted 322 native trees and shrubs and 260 willow stakes along 528 feet of streambank in spring 2022.	CSBI	Completed 2022
Stargill Stream and Pond Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.15 acre of vegetation along 396 ft. of streambank along the Bear Kill in Roxbury, NY. GCSWCD planted 141 trees and shrubs and 100 willow stakes at this SFI recommended planting site.	CSBI	Completed 2022
HBRT (Hunter Branch Rail Trail) Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to revegetate 0.11 acre cleared for installation of pedestrian bridge over Clove Creek in Hunter, NY. GCSWCD installed buffer with 110 trees and shrubs, 150 willow stakes and Ernst seed mix to restore 60 ft. of streambank.	CSBI	Completed 2022
Ortega Riparian Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.56 acre of vegetation along 790 ft. of streambank along the Schoharie Creek in Hunter, NY. GCSWCD planted 314 trees and shrubs and 400 willow stakes.	CSBI	Completed 2022
Hayfield Wedding Venue Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 0.87 acre of vegetation along 1,000 ft. of streambank along the Batavia Kill and a tributary in Maplecrest, NY. GCSWCD planted 455 trees and shrubs and 200 willow stakes.	CSBI	Complete 2022
CR 17 Riparian Buffer Planting	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Riparian planting to restore 1.52 acres of vegetation along 665 ft. of streambank along the East Kill in Jewett, NY. GCSWCD planted 754 trees and shrubs and hosted a volunteer planting for the right bank.	CSBI	Completed 2022
NYSDOT Pollinator Planting	GCSWCD, NYSDOT, NYCDEP	Habitat restoration planting in partnership with NYS DOT at a NYS DOT parking area to restore 0.53 acre of streamside vegetation along the Schoharie Creek in Jewett, NY. GCSWCD converted mowed lawn to pollinator habitat for native bees along 450 feet of stream in spring 2022. GCSWCD rototilled the seeding area, installed 95 shrubs, planted 100 wildflowers, seeded and mulched.	CSBI	Completed 2022
Bear Kill Planting Assessment and Planning	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Potential riparian planting to restore streamside vegetation along the Bear Kill in Grand Gorge, NY. GCSWCD assessed the riparian planting area in order to determine accessibility of site and develop a planting plan. Assessment and planning were completed in 2022. A volunteer planting is scheduled for May 2023.	CSBI	Complete 2022

OUTREACH, EDUCATION AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO STREAMSIDE LANDOWNERS				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Riparian Program Development	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	CSBI developed to educate and assist streamside landowners in order to provide for improved stewardship in riparian areas. Program guidelines, policies, protocols, and other items required to offer a riparian buffer program to watershed landowners were developed. A protocol was developed that utilizes stream feature inventory and vegetation mapping to identify potential riparian planting sites.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Where Infrastructure & Streams Collide: How to Manage Both Responsibly	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	How infrastructure and streams are influenced by each and what potential strategies exist for prevention and mitigation of problems where stream instability has impacted infrastructure and vice-versa.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative Education Materials	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	CRSR, Inc. conducted a needs assessment, developed a marketing strategy, and developed initial program roll-out with above mentioned educational materials. Streamside Assistance Program was renamed the Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI) based on the assessment. The marketing strategy, program slogan, logo, introduction language, program brochure, and application for funding have all been developed.	CSBI	Completed 2009
Conduct Watershed Survey	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP/ SWAC	It was decided by the SWAC E/O subcommittee to focus on surveys on events; that enough watershed surveys have already been done. No larger survey is expected.		Completed 2009
Dream Homes & Ditch Nightmares	GCSWCD	A skit involving landowners learning about permit requirements when building their dream home- volunteer role playing by audience NYSDEC, DOS approved course.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Japanese Knotweed Mailing	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	GCSWCD printed 1,000 copies of a revised JKW prevention brochure for distribution to landowners in knotweed prevention areas identified by stream feature inventories. The brochures were mailed to 286 streamside landowners and distributed to 11 municipal town halls (15 copies each).	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Riparian Buffer Workshop	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	GCSWCD CSBI sponsored Healthy Buffers, Healthy Streams: A Landowner Workshop in July 2010. The interactive workshop was held at the Spruceton Community Center in West Kill and showed participants the characteristics of healthy vs. degraded buffers and different management practices to maintain healthy buffers.	CSBI	Completed 2010
Mountaintop Mapping	GCSWCD	Workshop participants learned how environmental mapping software can assist local communities in site planning and subdivision reviews.	SMIP	Completed 2011
Riparian Buffer Workshop	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, TU	A workshop was held for streamside landowners to highlight the importance of riparian buffers. The workshop included a demonstration of management practices used to maintain healthy stream buffers.	CSBI	Completed 2015
Guided Walk & Riparian Buffer Discussion	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	During Schoharie Watershed Month, Greene County Soil & Water Conservation District's Laura Weyeneth led a guided walk at the Windham Path. Participants learned about the significance of riparian buffers, native plants, and healthy aquatic ecosystems. Participants also got a chance to see a newly installed riparian buffer along the Windham Path.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2016

Streamside Landowner Workshop	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The GCSWCD provided a Streamside Landowner Workshop at the Mountain Top Library in Tannersville, January 27th, 2018. The workshop was available to individuals who own streamside property in Hunter, Tannersville, Windham, Ashland, Jewett, Lexington, and Prattsville. Attendees learned how to establish and increase the riparian buffer zone on their own property by planting native trees and shrubs. Participants learned about the Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI) program.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD CSBI	Completed 2018
Stream Management Implementation Program Information Session	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The Greene County Soil & Water Conservation District provided an information session for the Stream Management Implementation Program (SMIP) at the Schoharie Watershed Program office in Tannersville on February 13th, 2018. A brief presentation about the program was provided followed by an informal Q&A for attendees.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2018
CREP/CSBI Postcard Mailings	GCSWCD/ NYCDEP	GCSWCD solicited landowner interest to the CREP/CSBI pilot program through postcard mailings. Continued mailings are contingent on CREP/CSBI pilot program progress.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ CSBI	Completed 2019
Streamside Landowner Workshop	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The GCSWCD provided a Streamside Landowner Workshop at the Mountain Top Library in Tannersville, April 13th, 2019. The workshop was available to individuals who own streamside property in Hunter, Tannersville, Windham, Ashland, Jewett, Lexington, and Prattsville. Attendees learned how to establish and increase the riparian buffer zone on their own property by planting native trees and shrubs. Participants learned about the Catskill Streams Buffer Initiative (CSBI) program.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD/ CSBI	Completed 2019
Riparian Buffer Restoration Area Signage	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Educational signs were developed for Catskill Stream Buffer Initiative (CSBI) project sites. The signs promote riparian buffers, provide information about the on-going riparian buffer restoration in the area, and provide contact information for the Schoharie Reservoir watershed CSBI program.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD CSBI	Completed 2020

STREAM AND RIPARIAN ECOSYSTEM ASSESSMENT AND ENHANCEMENT				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Catskill Riparian Reference Study	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYNHP	NY Natural Heritage Program completed a final report "Inventory, Classification, and Description of Riparian Natural Community Reference Types for West Kill Watershed, New York" and appendix "West Kill Restoration Guide to Planting."	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Restoration Project Wetland Mapping	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	C.T. Male Associates was hired to remap the wetlands on the Ashland and Conine restoration sites to assure ACOE's wetland mitigation requirements were being met. Wetland mapping and reporting was completed by C.T. Male Associates.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Japanese Knotweed Management Project	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Hudsonia	Hudsonia sampled Japanese knotweed management plots for several years. The results of their research are shown in the final report "Experimental Management of Japanese Knotweed on the Batavia Kill, Greene County, New York", which was submitted to GCSWCD in December 2009.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009

Organize Repository of Stream Ecosystem Data	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Habitat & Recreation Subcommittee	SMPs included a recommendation to characterize the current health of stream ecosystems using food web dynamics, the presence or absence of indicator species and primary producers, and the status of fish populations, among others. Under guidance of Habitat/Recreation Subcommittee, GCSWCD has organized a master repository which integrated existing data and published documents.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2013
Water Temperature Impacts on Fisheries Study	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Habitat & Recreation Subcommittee, USGS	GCSWCD and NYCDEP worked with USGS and RIT to determine the location of thermal refugia, which are important to cold water fish communities during the summer months. The study was conducted to inform and guide entities whose activities may impact cold water inputs. In 2012, RIT conducted imagery collection flight and submitted report, in 2013, USGS analyzed and summarized the data, and in 2014, USGS submitted report.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, USGS	Completed 2014
Fisheries Project	NYCDEP, NYSDEC, GCSWCD, TU, SWAC, USFWS	DEC and Partners completed a habitat enhancement project for a brook trout fishing area along Hunter Brook in the West Kill. DEC previously conducted brook trout studies in the reach. In 2018, GCSWCD conducted the topographic survey of the reach. Design and construction were completed in 2019.	USFWS, DEC, SMIP	Completed 2019
Brook Trout Genetic Study	NYSDEC, Trout Unlimited, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The New York State Department of Environmental Conservation and the Trout Unlimited conducted a Brook Trout Genetic Study on the Hunter Brook population with the West Kill Watershed. GCSWCD staff coordinated with project partners and supported this effort as needed. Genetic samples were collected in 2020. <i>Summary of Findings: Prepared for Trout Unlimited and NYSDEC – Catskill Brook Trout Study</i> was completed in 2022.	Trout Unlimited	Completed 2022

WATERSHED PROTECTION AND COMMUNITY PLANNING				
Project Title	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Implementing SEQRA, basics & determinations	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Participants were provided a basic understanding of the SEQRA process.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed Annually 2008-2010
Federal & NYS Wetland Protection & Regulation	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Presentation of regulations.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Schoharie Watershed Strategy	GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Engaged multiple watershed partners and agencies, municipal officials, and departments (highway, planning, and code enforcement) in the strategy's development which focused on landscape sources that contribute to water quality impairments. Some recommendations were identified as implementation activities in 2009-11 action plan and Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee reviewed proposals to allocate funding in 2009.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee (SWAC)	Schoharie Basin Municipalities, Technical Advisors, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The organizational structure of the Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee (SWAC) was developed in early 2008. After the kick off meeting in May 2008, the SWAC has met regularly throughout the year, developed program materials to initiate a stream management plan implementation funding application process, and identified initial projects for implementation. Although administrative support for the SWAC remains an on-going activity, the effort to establish	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Organized May 2008, meet 2-3x per year

		local representation and implementation of the SMP, coupled with technical agency support, has been accomplished.		
Low-Impact Development	NYCDEP, GCSWCD	An overview of an alternative approach to site planning, design, and building that minimizes landscape impacts and preserves the natural hydrological cycle.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Mountaintop Recreation Master Plan	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, WAP, Schoharie Basin Municipalities	GCSWCD WAP worked with numerous public and private sector partners to develop a comprehensive master plan that focuses on recreation, and also includes open space, scenic quality and cultural resources. Two implementation subcommittees are working on marketing and coordinating projects and outdoor resource improvements that promote access to, and appreciation of, the mountaintop's natural environment including stream systems.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2009
Low Impact Development Made Local	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, WAP	How improved site planning can achieve multi-objectives for Schoharie basin communities.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Town of Hunter Corridor Regional Planning Study	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, WAP	GCSWCD worked with the Town of Hunter and the Villages of Tannersville and Hunter to undertake a Corridor Study that entailed comprehensive assessment of potential future development along the State Route 23A corridor. The study was in effort to evaluate foreseeable development and environmental mitigation associated with future development.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
State and City Stormwater Regulations	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, NYSDEC	Workshop participants were informed about the permit requirements of NYSDEC, NYCDEP and what triggers a permit.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2011
Mountaintop Better Site Design Plan Workshops	GCSWCD	GCSWCD's WAP, Kendall Stormwater Services, and Morris Associates worked with Ashland, Jewett, Lexington, Windham, Hunter, and Tannersville. For each community, there was a comprehensive code review against model development principles, helped identify which principles to address for local government, developed LID manual for communities to use in site planning, and to share with landowners and developers. Also, an education packet, for easier reference, was developed.	SMIP, LTAP	Completed 2011-2012
Town of Hunter Land Use Regulation Review & Development Guidelines	Town of Hunter, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Conducted a detailed review of Hunter's land use regulations. Hunter adopted revisions, new regulations &/or guidelines that promote low impact design, climate smart and smart growth principles. A land use committee was formed to guide the process.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Hunter Wetlands Leachate Treatment System Remediation - Engineering	Mountaintop Towns, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	Designed a remediation implementation project to address the problems with the Hunter Landfill Wetland Treatment System effluent discharges.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Mountain Top Arboretum Education Center Rain Garden Design	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, MTA	This project involved the design of rain gardens that will capture and slow runoff and enable water filtration. The rain gardens are part of a larger project to build a year round Education Center at the Mountain Top Arboretum, a public garden that provides recreational and educational opportunities for residents and visitors to the Catskill Mountains. Design of the rain garden was completed in 2018, on-site design in-put continued during project implementation in 2018-2019.	SMIP	Completed 2019

Mountain Top Arboretum Education Center Rain Garden Implementation	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, MTA	This project involved installation of the rain gardens associated with the new MTA Education Center. The rain gardens will capture and slow runoff and enable water filtration from the existing roads, the new parking area and the Education Center itself. Native plants were planted in rain gardens and create habitat for wildlife while also providing an educational opportunity; staff and volunteers will teach visitors about water runoff, water quality, planting techniques for a rain garden and the importance of the watershed.	SMIP	Completed 2019
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ENHANCING PUBLIC ACCESS TO STREAMS				
Action Item	Partners	Description	Funding	Status
Prattsville Conine Park	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Prattsville	GCSWCD worked with the Town of Prattsville on a master plan for redevelopment of Conine Field. Key conservation issues included fishing access point, knotweed management, a riparian buffer planting and a conservation easement on sections of the property adjoining the Batavia Kill and Schoharie Creek and a stormwater pollution prevention plan retrofitting the site to meet current standards for new construction.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2008
Windham Creamery Pond	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Windham	GCSWCD assisted the Town of Windham with the development of a public access area on a NYCDEP owned parcel in the hamlet of Windham. The GCSWCD completed a site design, Stormwater Pollution Prevention Plan and other documents. The design included the construction of parking area and athletic fields and was left to the town to complete.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, Windham	Completed 2008
Town of Windham (Police Anchor Camp)	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Windham	GCSWCD provided conceptual plans to the Town of Windham to assist with assessment and planning for public use of a 65 acre parcel located in the Batavia Kill watershed.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, Windham	Completed 2010
Ashland Fishing Access Enhancements	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Ashland	GCSWCD and NYCDEP completed a parking area and access to an existing public fishing area on the Batavia Kill at the Ashland Connector Reach Restoration Project. The access includes an information kiosk.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Promote Increased Recreational Use of Watershed Streams	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Recreation & Habitat Subcommittee	All stream management plans recommend enhancing public access of the streams for fishing. Along many of the streams within the Schoharie Watershed, there are public fishing access points; existing access locations have been mapped. Through the Recreation and Habitat category, multiple stream access parks have been and will continue to be supported by SWAC.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD	Completed 2010
Prattsville Stream Access Parking	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, Prattsville, SWAC	The Town of Prattsville was approved for SMIP funding October 2009; this grant was closed in August 2012, due to site constraints and significant flood damage throughout Prattsville during Hurricane Irene in 2011.		Completed 2012
Windham Path	GCSWCD, NYCDEP, WARF, Windham	GCSWCD and NYCDEP assisted Town of Windham and the Windham Area Recreation Foundation with installation of a public, non-motorized, multi-use trail along a 65 acre parcel located along the Batavia Kill. SWAC/SMIP funds were used to cover the cost of materials for a boardwalk and footbridges. The path is used almost daily by local residents and visitors of Windham.	NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, WARF	Completed 2013

Schoharie Creek Park (Town of Lexington)	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Lexington	The GCSWCD assisted the Town of Lexington with the development of a small “pocket park” located on the Schoharie Creek. The project included the removal of a derelict house (completed 2007), cleaning up weedy growth, enhancement of riparian vegetation, and installation of low impact improvements such as demonstrative plantings, informational signage and stream access. Plantings were installed in 2010 and repaired in 2012 following flood damages. In 2012, split rail fencing was installed. In 2015, signage was installed.	SMIP	Completed 2015
Windham Path Phase 2	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, WAP, WARF, SWAC	The Windham Area Recreation Foundation is working on expanding the Windham Path, a 1.3 mile non-motorized, multi-use recreational trail in the Town of Windham near the Batavia Kill. Phase 2 extends the trail over the Batavia Kill on a pedestrian bridge to the Route 296/South Street business district. A second SMIP grant was awarded in 2014 for two small wooden footbridges that cross wet areas along the path's phase 2 extension, a trailhead sign and kiosk on Route 296.	SMIP, Windham, NYCDEP/ GCSWCD, WARF	Completed 2015
Conesville Town Park Walking Path	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, SCSWCD	The SCSWCD, GCSWCD, NYCDEP and the Town of Conesville worked together to rehabilitate the existing walking path in the Conesville Town Park. A SMIP grant was awarded in 2014; the design, permitting and construction of the path were combined with the Manor Kill Stream Restoration Project.	SMIP	Completed 2015
Conine Fishing Access	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Prattsville, SWAC	The project is a sub-component of the overall redevelopment and expansion of Conine Field Recreation Complex in Prattsville. This part of the project focused on repairing and improving the fishing area and canoe launch at Conine Field.	SMIP	Completed 2016
Ashland Town Park	Ashland, GCSWCD, NYCDEP	The project supported efforts to provide public access to the Batavia Kill and included signage, seeding, and riparian plantings. Signage was installed in 2016. Riparian plantings were installed in spring 2017.	SMIP	Completed 2017
Lexington Riverfront Access Park	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Lexington, SWAC, FEMA, NYDOS	The Town of Lexington expanded the Schoharie Creek Park (Lexington Pocket Park) by purchasing two additional parcels, along County Route 13a, through the FEMA Property Acquisition Program. Components of the project included a low impact path, a shade structure, and signage/informational kiosk. The Schoharie Watershed Advisory Committee approved funding the riverfront access park contingent upon FEMA, and other regulatory, approvals for development of park-like amenities on the buyout parcels.	SMIP	Completed 2018
Windham Multi-Use Trail System – Public Access	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, WARF	The Windham Multi-Use Trails are for non-motorized uses intended to provide public access to the Batavia Kill, provide connectivity between residential, business and activity centers in the Town of Windham. The proposed project to construct a streamside connector trail along the Batavia Kill in the hamlet of Maplecrest was no longer feasible and was withdrawn.	SMIP	Withdrawn 2019
Hunter Branch Rail Trail	NYCDEP, GCSWCD, Town of Hunter	The Hunter Branch Rail Trail was completed in 2022 with the installation of a pedestrian bridge, over Clove Creek, on the former Hunter Branch Railroad. SMIP funding provided support for engineering, permitting, project bidding, contractor selection and construction. Other funding sources include, a NYSDEC Smart Growth grant and private donations, and the Luke Patterson Memorial Fund.	SMIP	Completed 2022